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1797F



Salem January 25. 1800. Recd. of Joseph Sewall
an award signed by the Commissioners of Spanish Claims
at Philadelphia the 25th May 1799 in favor of Sarah
Waitt Joseph Wilson & the said Joseph Sewall for the
Sum of One thousand nine hundred & sixty one Dollars
with Interest thereon at 6% per centum of Annun from the
24th day of April 1795 payable in Specie at the City of
Cádiz within three months of the said Award shall have
been exhibited at the Royal Treasury at Madrid, which
Award I promise to carry with me to Cádiz & to use
my best endeavours to procure payment of the same
or to dispose of it for such valuable consideration as
according to my best judgment may appear to be for
the interest of said Sewall and in case it should not be in
my power to obtain payment or to dispose of it at a
said during my Stay in Cádiz I will leave it in large
with some respectable Merchant there & will authorize
& direct such merchant to recover receive & dispose
of said Award for the benefit of said Sewall & to remit
him the proceeds thereof in Specie or Merchandise as may
be most expedient, and in case I should be able to realize
the property during my Stay in Cádiz I will vest it in
good Malaga wine if to be had at a reasonable
price, and provided I can ship the same to a port in
the United States on reasonable freight or if a shipper
in this Article should not be expedient I will if practi-
cal bring home the property in Specie or will endeavour
to

to vest 's property in such other articles as will most
probably turn to good account here - and I hereby pro-
mise to account with the said Tewall for the said
Award or the proceeds thereof accordingly by allowing
usual freight & Commission dangers of the seas &
Enemies excepted

Attest
The Receipt of your M^r & S^r
de a & of Marle for an a
Award

A Journal kept in the Friendship —

J. Williams



1797 & 1798



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A Journal of a Voyage, in the Ship Friendship
from Salem towards India, left Salem August 29th 1797

Lat. 22° 17' ^{August 30} this Day begins with light breezes & fine Wind
P.C. 88° 32' weather, at 3 pm our Company left us to
Long. 88° 32' proceed home, in a Sloop, provided for that purpose; we gave them 3 Shers: & bid adieu
latter part hazy

Lat. 21° 44' ^{August 31} these 24 hours begins with very moderate
foggy weather, at 9 am sound on Georges ^{1.15.}
in 30 fath. at 10 am spoke a fisherman, to
Long. 20° 12' & got a supply of Mackerel, at 1 o'clock
had 15 fath. of Fault ship, several vessels
in sight

September 1st this day begins with smooth
sea, at 6 pm spoke a schooner belonging to Mr
Cap. Ladd, Mackarel fishing 16 Miles out, to 36
Lat. 21° 02' at 12 M. sound from ~~100~~ to 100 fathoms white
Long. 20° 53' sand sand at 4 M. had 105 f. at 8 M. gr.
15 fath. saw two sch. ^{1/4} after Maxwell

Lat. 21° 24' September 2nd this Day begins with fresh
pleasant gales but ends very squally ¹⁸⁸
Long. 22° 11' at 2 pm saw a sail ahead as far as we could
discern & at 5 pm spoke her a schooner ¹⁸³ to
from Penobscot for St. Lucia, called by the
Capt. a better sailor than is common but
we very much out sail'd her — ran her
out of sight in 2 hr hours —

Ship Friend ship's Way from Satoe towards India

Lat. 31. 23	Sept. 3 rd begins with brisk Bails	Winds S.W.
Long. 59. 1	hazy Weather, a cross sea which makes the ship labour, & stretch her rigging very much.	To West

Lat. 31. 5	Sept. 4 th begins with fresh breezes
Long. 59. 09	squally weather, she keeps us constantly setting up the rigg ^g , she rolls heavy being too stiff, having too much holt in the bottom

Lat. 30. 39	Sept. 5 th begins with variable winds & pleasant weather.	Variable
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Lat. 30. 46	At 6 pm found the Variation of 15° 12' 30"
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Lat. 30. 15	Sept. 5 th begins with hazy weather & variable winds	10°
Long. 59. 30		

Lat. 30. 21	Sept. 6 th begins with squally raining weather with a cross ugly sea, which causes the ship to labor much, ends very unsteady weather
Long. 59. 34	round the fore

Lat. 30. 59	Sept. 7 th begins with light breezes with rain, but ends very squally with a heavy swell
Long. 59. 03	variable & much rain, which is quite uncomfortable

D W J

Ship Friendship's way, from Salem Towards India

Sept. 9th

Latt. 41.04 this Day begins With Gentle breezes
 Long. 47.05 & hazy weather, a large swell from the
 Eastward. At 5 P.M. the Variation of the S.W.
 was 12.00 W. latter part brisk gales
 & hazy weather

Sept. 10th

Latt. 43.05 this 24 hours begins with brisk Gales
 P. 2.0 & squally with some rain, at 7 P.M.
 Long. 43.89 very squally took in Hudd. J. sails, latter
 part a rolling sea from N.E. W. & little Wind

Sept. 11th

Latt. 41.25 This Day begins light breezes & hazy
 P. 2.0 moderate weather, all sails set but ends Eastward
 Long. 42.47 with fresh breezes, under single reef
 top sails, & drizzling rain

Sept. 12th

Latt. 41.45 this Day begins with a brisk gale &
 P. 2.0 Rainy, thick squally kind of weather.
 Long. 40.51 ends with cloudy weather, & moderate breezes

Sept. 13th

Latt. 40.51 This Day begins with Gentle gales & small
 showers of rain, a large swell from the W.
 Long. 38.23 At 7 A.M. latter part light breezes & passing East
 winds

Sept. 14th

Latt. 40.29 This Day begins with Moderate breezes & S.E.
 P. 2.0 pheasant. At 0.7pm. found the Variation To
 Long. 37.31.47 At 7 A.M. 18.42 at same time of (Cape of) S. 56.11
 21.38, at sun rise same moon 21.07 W.

Sept. 15th 1797.

1797.

Ship Friendship's Way from Salem Towards India

Lat² 39° 26' Sept¹⁵ this Day begins with pleasant ^{Winds}
 Long¹⁰ 35° 24' & Exceed^g fine weather, & smooth sea: ^{SSW}
 at 8 pm the Variation was 23° 59' West ^{amp}
 At 6 AM the Variation by the mean of 2 Azimth
 & 1^g Amplitude we found to be 22° 00' West
 which, I am of opinion, is nearly correct

Lat² 38° 24' Sept¹⁶ this Day we have pleasant Weather
 Long¹⁰ 32° 12' Variation 24° in morn^g Amplitude 21° 57' W² at
 1/2 past 5 A.M. we saw the Islands of Cane, S.
 Flores bear^g N. 35° 8' 20 Leagues distant
 At about 10 O'clock saw a Ship running down
 for us

Lat² 37° 25' Sept¹⁷ begins with light breezes & ^{SW}
 Long¹⁰ 30° 41' smooth sea, Corrected my Azimth by ^{To}
 the Land, the ship seen yesterday appears ^{Wbds}
 to be a frigate, & in close chase after us
 At 8 pm, Variation was 22° 38' W^{amp} Amplitude

Lat² 35° 55' September 18th begins pleasant the ^{W. W. W.}
 ship seen yesterday still in chase, but ^{To}
 we hold him at a respectable distance ^{W. B. W.}
 at 1/2 past 8 A.M. we saw a sail 13 or 14 Leagues ^{To}
 she proved to be a brig standing to the SSW

Lat² 33° 09' September 19th begins with Gentle Breeze ^{W. W. W.}
 Long¹⁰ 28° 51' & pleasant weather, latter part squally ^{W. E.}
 with smooth sea
 saw 2 remarkable white Birds ^{East}

20 Days out

1797

Ship Friendship's way from S. Lat. towards India. —

Latt.	Long.	Sept.	W. N. E.
29° 57'	29° 35'	20 th Begins with fresh Gales & squally With showers of rain	W. N. E.
29° 56'	29° 35'	21 st Variation for Mysore Azimuth 15° 24' W.	E. S. S.
29° 56'	29° 35'	21 st This Day begins with brisk Gales & squally, at 2 nd has 5 P.M. the Variation for Azimuth was 15° 38' West	26 S to 85 E
29° 56'	29° 36'	21 st Variation for Azimuth was 15° 38' West Ends quite squally	—
29° 35'	28° 36'	22 nd Fresh Gales & cloudy Weather Variation for Azimuth in the Evening 18° 43' E. S. E.	—
29° 35'	28° 36'	23 rd Ditto in the Morning by Azimuth 18° 2' E. S. E. at the same time 13° 30' West	—
29° 12'	27° 14'	23 rd Fresh Gales & Partly squally Weather; attended with rain	East to 84 S.
19° 40'	26° 27'	24 th Fresh trades & squally till weather — latter part rather more to pleasant	66 S to 86 S.
19° 31'	25° 17'	25 th Begins with very cloudy weather & Good breezes	East
15° 50'	24° 24'	September 26 th Fresh Gales & cloudy, latter part Moderate Gales & haze	East to 78 E.
14° 05'	23° 15'	27 th Begins with light breezes & pleasant weather; sea smooth	East to 84 E.
13° 47'	22° 53'	28 th Variation for Azimuth 13° 47' West at same time 13° 47' for Azimuth was 9° 19' Ditto	—

1792

Friendship's Way from Salem Towards Indian

Sept 27th 98th Moderate & Pleasant, at 3 pm sett down the yawl found the curr sett 1 mile SW. & W. 10°. hour; Variation in the morng 11° 59' W. at Camp: the East wind 2-3. At 6 pm Variat 11° 59' to Agimth 14° 25' W. at same time of amphi 11° 58' W. Was 11° 49' Westerly. Wind Stook on as being correct.

Sept 29th Very Moderate Weather, now & then a slight squall with rain, & a Variat curr sett 7. Variably sometimes to the Westward 1 knot. Then 5 miles to the mostly N.E. the latter has prevailed thid 24 hours, I believe. 3 pm tryd & found it sett N.W. E. 4 or 5 fath.

Sept 30th this Day commences with light but airs & calm, latter part, a fine little breeze settled in the 8. Smooth, pleasant weather, - Distracted entirely by the threatening signals, we have had these two days back.

Variation of Plymouth, 10 pm, 12.31 W.⁸⁶⁶⁵
Ditto at sunrise: 12.32 W. & 12.36 Both, ⁸⁶⁶⁸
very good Observations

Ends with, remarkable Pleasant Weather on Quite a smooth sea

1797.)

Ship Friendship from Salem Towards India.

October 1st. this Day commences fine No.
B8

Weather, a smooth sea, a curr. to appear

Lat. 9° 28' N. Sett. N. W. & Eastward latterLat. 11. 28' Sett. N. ab. 11 am, saw a small grey land Bird Variable

Lang. 19°. Int. very much resembling a Quail, Ends moderate, hazy Weather

October 2nd Weather, clear, Moderate, N NW

With light airs, & sometimes Calm, lett, maf

Lat. 11. 28. N. Yawl down to d the curr. found it sett 358Sett. 2. N. E. N. about 2 fath. 3⁴ hour Variat. at 0 E N ELang. 18. 32. D. M. P. azimuth 13. 38 W. N. E. at sun 18Sett. 2. N. E. N. azimuth 13. 02 W. EDitto. by ampli. 13. 8⁰ N. E.Lat. 12. 28. Oct. 3rd Weather begins Warm & very NorthlyLat. 13. 26. Moderate & times quite Calm. At 11 am ELang. 18. 15. a Swallow came on board, E. S. E.Lat. 9. 25. Oct. 4th begins with moderate abm 9⁰ N. E.Weather, sometimes slight showers of rain VariaLang. 18. 12. Varia 12. 46 & 13. 09 W. VariaLat. 9. 47. Oct. 5th begins with light breeze VariableLang. 17. 00. & slight squalls, with a little rain, westerlyVaria 12. 47 azimuth 13. 31 W. from N. E.Lat. 8. 25. N. E. E. Gales

Dr. H. C. Greenish

1821. Jan 1st. I have now arrived, India.

100

Oct 10th began with light air. & to the west
with weather, sometimes (at) the wind's light &
1000' 10°, 30° & 40° gale. Vaca Bl., after dinner we pass the latitude of 14° W. S. W.

19
all. 2.08 mts
11.10. 6.30 AM
Aug. 10. 30 AM

Weather: Contrance of light winds & calm Wind is very tedious weather	W.M.W to W.M.W	13.55 W 14.55
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Exploration of the region with little time & moderate
fall. On 18th No. steered out on a low & at off considerable south
D. 2^o 30' 30' N. from the southw. I looked
out for signs of life but saw none

Wind Variations

October 9th - Squalls & flattening weather with
a great swell from the southward, for which I
Lat. 5° 21' N. 21^o N. alt on 8 Miles in this day, which is just equivalent
Long: 15° 42' W. to my reckoning

Oct. 10th - After 10th small breeze N. E., a middle part
Lat: 5° 58' N. Squalls with rain, at 3 p.m. tack'd shore to the West.
Long: 16° 14' W. latter part a swell from the southward, & tide out
idealant, if a good wind can make it so -

Oct. 11th - After 11th fresh part pleasant & clear weather, got 115 &
Lat: 5° 40' N. 21^o N. alt. short anchor aboard, went to shore, & stow'd away to
Long: 15° 34' W. latter part moderate, & clear, with great sight breeze of West
Ind. Variate in. long

1797.
Ship Freethinker Way, from London towards India.

		Wind.	Variation
Oct. 12. ^o	the first part begins with clear, but quite Lat. 45°, in moderate weather, a good deal of swell from the South	W.S.W. by S. 12° 2' on board; ever since we have been on this side of Lat. 3° to Long. 15.04 -	in the N.E. by E. 12.2° on board
Oct. 13. ^o	14. ^o North, the weather has been flattening, & calm at times; very unsteady & variable continually threatening small, sharp, but bringing very little to pass, as yet.	W.S.W. ^{on} on 12.55 Westerly	Westerly
43 Days out -	October 13. ^o this 9 th morning with light winds & S.S.W weather, at 1 P.M. ship to the Westward	by agreement to	13. 28 W.
Long. 15. 04 -	his Day concludes with a small breeze. I noted the Long. 15. 04 W. weather. I have taken notice that the Greenwich has necessarily differs from 1 degree to 1/2 between the Mon. & Sun. observations	at 6 - in the N.E.	13. 28 W.
Long. 15. 04 -	Long 15. 04 - with least slightly account for, even in the same day;	at 6 -	13. 28 W.
Oct. 13. 04 -	the difference has account	at 6 -	13. 28 W.

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Oct. 14. Fresh southerly winds & much rain, on small
showers, latter had pleasant, & clear intervals.
Lat. 4° 2' N. & ~~long. 15° 2' W.~~ had two
good barometric observations; 1. gave the long. 15° 2' W. the
2nd taken 3 hours after, going at the rate of 50 knots
per hour made one point 15° 45' West with so nearly agreeing
together, & likewise with yesterday's observations, gives me consider-
able confidence in my reckoning.

Dr. D. flying to the Westward at afternoon

110. *Urban*
" *wards*, *India*
) *his* *friendship* *now* *Salon*

October 18th (D) Dug out a narrow bay, pleasant
 weather. Jack's ship was in by then 3 or 4 days back, with
 Lat. 2° 23' N. the winds steady from the south, S. W. to S. E. sometimes
 to S. W.
 Long. 117° 26' Fresh breeze, as this Day, ends with, our reaching
 the narrow Dug for short of the Bay, by Observation
 Weather.

Lat. 2° 23' N. the winds steady from the south, S. W. to S. E. sometimes
 to S. W.
 Long. 117° 26' Fresh breeze, as this Day, ends with, our reaching
 the narrow Dug for short of the Bay, by Observation
 Weather.

Lat. 1° 30' N. Lat. 1° 38' N.
 Long. 118° 19' W. east light breezes & flying land, at 7 am. saw a large
 flock of birds, we have especially saw birds since we
 pass'd the Cape Verde Islands

Lat. 1° 30' N. Lat. 1° 38' N.
 Long. 118° 19' W. east light breezes & flying land, at 7 am. saw a large
 flock of birds, we have especially saw birds since we
 pass'd the Cape Verde Islands

Ship Friends' Way from Salem towards India - 1792

Latitude 16 miles (10°)	October 21 st Weather, all hands cloudy. We have had a considerable fall of snow weather, from the fall of 5' North to the present day. have experienced a very strong gale, & the northward, some possibly no doubt, our observations show of the gale from 10 to 20' Miles Day, for some days back, with winds to almost confine us, to our present station.	South 12, 28' 12, 19' 11, 18 W. with long	Winds min min min min min
Latitude 16 miles (10°)	October 22 nd Weather, all hands cloudy. saw a large bird flying to the eastward Middle part cloudy. saw a large bird flying to the eastward very strong wind setting to the northward & westward Cloudy with a moderate breeze. I (toned sky)	South 11, 14 11, 3 11, 3 11, 3	Winds min min min min min

179.

By friend's way from Salem to India Wnd Variat:
 October 20th begins fresh trades, & flying clouds; latter Wnd 9° 50'
 Lat. 3° 29' part clear, with a fine breeze
 Long. 94° 59'

October 21st this day begins with fresh breeze & fair Est^h 8° 56'
 Lat. 3° 21' Wnd 9° 56'
 Long. 94° 41'

October 22nd this day begins with fresh breeze & fair Est^h 8° 56'
 Weather, saw a small white bird, this 26 hours 3 miles to
 Long. 94° 32' backward of the log Wnd 9° 56'
 Variat. Wnd 9° 57' \$368
 Lat. 3° 20' Wnd 9° 50' \$368
 Long. 94° 35' Wnd 9° 35' \$35

Long. 94° 30'

October 23rd this day begins with pleasant weather
 & fresh & favorable trades, this day the ships of the
 Long. 24-32 miles to the southward of the log

At 11.30 A.M. I first heard light winds & clear weather, —
At 1 P.M. I hove to, & when the wind increased, I with the assistance of a couple of good hogs, scraped a vast bed of clam shells out of our ship's bottom. I should not mind so much if there had not been so much trouble, however. What we lost off seems to tell her a long enough load of very foul minded

Feb. 1. It begins with fine weather, I had forecast East
Lat. 18° 45' to 19° 15' from the Eastward my first officer arrived &
I D. 2° 35' 20" the shadow, sick, & lame. the rest thank God. were all
well there allowing

Misses' Sundries Ship from Salvo. towards 2nd day

Lat. 2° 30' N. Long. 25° 50' E.	Wind N.E. N.W. S.E. S.W. E. W.	Variation N. S. 18' S. 0' S. 36' S. 0' S. 30'	Alt. 21° 45'
Sat. No. 3. Nov. 2. Breeze with a little long fresh breeze, S. S.E. Clouds and Weather, Showy cloud; sun 1. or 2. Topaz Birds. Long 25° 50' S.W. part sun with shade.	S.E.E. S.E. S.E. S.E. S.E. S.E.	S. 18' S. 0' S. 36' S. 0' S. 30'	3. 32 1/2
Sat. 3. Nov. 3. Fine fresh breeze, S. most Showy, Weather - a few birds of different kinds, long by mean of 20° Alt. 21° 45'	N.E.E. N.E.E. N.E.E. N.E.E. N.E.E. N.E.E.	N.E.E. N.E.E. N.E.E. N.E.E. N.E.E. N.E.E.	3. 32 1/2

Long: 24' 8" of the Stars Aquaria N. St. char. was 25.2' West
Lat: 22.5°
Long: 107.45°
Number 4. Four bungs & clear water, all the Day, No 8
Smooth sea: some little reflection, on the Value of freshwater \$ 6.69 W.
at sea, induced me to make some experiments, for the produce of 666
of fresh water from salt, \$ I have found very much to my
satisfaction, that with little trouble it will yield, good fresh
water, only with the assistance of my ships small Boiler, to

Lat: 27°. 38' N
Long: 115°. 38' E
November 4: Fine breeze & clear weather, all this day.
The air is smooth, sea: some little reflection on the surface of fresh water & at sea, induced me to make some experiments, for the production of fresh water from salt, & I have found very much to my satisfaction, that with little trouble it will yield, good fresh water, only with the assistance of my little small Boiler, to

Supply my ships company on necessities, ²⁰ *Brickstones*
my Captain fitted a cover to the Boiler, with a pipe perpendicular
to the cover of wood, bored with an hole, ²⁰ *Brickstones*

Sat: 23. 31
Lat: 20. 12

Novemb: This Day begins Moderate Tides, from a
favors able Tides, with wave them such acceptable to us
water a gun barrel. this I called up wave, I passed
through a hole in the barrel full Water; by a hole near the
expansive as it shod a head, & then through a hole in the
edge. The end projecting about a foot without the edge of the case
the Water we receive from it is remarkable transparent, perfectly
fresh & sweet, it may not be improper to observe that the ²⁰ *Brickstones*
above mentioned, ²⁰ *Brickstones* was only about your ²⁰ *Brickstones*
square, & I think would be much more beneficial, if larger, as it would
contain more Vapor, & yield greater quantity of fresh Water

Mr. Thos. Ashe, May 1st 1891, Salem, Mass. 212

On November 10th first part fresh breezes & cloudy sky - 65° -
Lat. 35° 5' Long. 166° 25' took on 11 made sail occasionally: Land passed with smooth E.S.E. -
Westerly & shifting winds

Nov. 11th began with gloomy cloudy weather, Moderate winds & smooth sea, now & then from altitude of 4' few other E.S.E. -
Westerly & shifting winds, passing by the ship, we have seen but very few
birds since we crossed the Equator, those last 2 on 3 days the
winds have been Easterly, with thick dull weather, birds
scarce (abn)

Nov. 12th November 12th began very moderate weather & a standing S.E. 65°
N. smooth sea; after dinner lots down my yawl went out in her. 85°
Long. 166° 30' with 2 people, road round the ship, I shot a couple of birds back
one a sea hen & the other a shanks grey bird about the size of a
sparrow, who's name I am unacquainted with, all said well to that
will soon to advantage; Land with clear & pleasant weather
this day completed the 100° since we left our (near friend)
X Country, it seems long to me, good banks.

Ship Greenwich Way from Saloon towards Indies

		Winds.	Weather.
Lat: 35.02	November 13 th the sky cloudy, with a moderate breeze of steady, from the Latitude of 23° with the sky has been Long: 130.1° cloudy for the most part; latter part of this Day quite thick) East and smooth, & very smooth Water. Indeed;	SE S, 50° W.	5, 50° W.
Lat: 30.28	November 14 th Begins with very thick cloudy weather Long: 120.5° a fair恒風-breeze & very smooth sea; clouds with rain & wind steady, breezes, & quite foggy now & then a bird flying round the North Ship. 14.49.30'.	W. E. E. E. No clouds	W. E. E. E.
Lat: 30.22	November 15 th Begins with somewhat thick foggy weather Long: 10.46° No continuces thrououghs; sun as thick as we have it on the Long: 10.46° Coast of America in the summer season, saw considerable number of birds, very smooth sea these last 48 hours Indeed, sails out a few, & a light a lower standing sail on each side	West W. E. E. E.	West W. E. E. E.

Lat. 30° 28' S. November 16. The wind past pleasant stages, & every kick hazy
Lat. 30° 32' S. Weather, all east, set to advantage, this day 2000, with a fresh West.
Steady gale, somewhat material, & hazy, weather:

Lat. 30° 36' S. You are the Begons' nest, stages of cloudy smoky atmosphere. 10/10, 9/10
Lat. 30° 35' S. Weather both standing still, & drawing to an end. I
observed a vast deal of sleep in the Water, the ship has said
by an enormous decrease, yesterday & to Day; there seems no end
to it, it passes by in very large licks at times, latter, last along
fresh gales & squall.

Lat. 30° 45' S. November 18. The ship gales & cloudy weather, a great swell south
from the Southward, all these 24 hours, the latter part light winds 11/10
Lat. 30° 44' S. Variable, many birds of different species as usual about ship
Lat. 30° 43' S. The Day ends here & west pleasant, but rather
overcast weather of late.

1797

Arr. at S. in ship from Saloon towards India

Oct. 30th 19th November. Begins with clear & pleasant weather 188°
 S. Ends with fresh breeze, & a large swell, from the southw. 13°
 Long. 1. B. East & Westward, across the meridian of London: this Day by account No. 2 13. 28

November 20th first east shift gale & cloudy all sails set
 until 30. 19th caught a port hole, some of whom was broken, & found to be good 186°
 S. & N. 10° E. wind: ends with a fine breeze & very pleasant weather
 Long. 5. 2. East Distance by the Log Day 185 miles

November 21st Begins with a fine breeze & hazy weather 186°
 all sails set, latter part very foggy, some birds passing as usual
 Long. 10. 6. East by the ship, there is few in number to what I saw on a former
 voyage that way

Nov. 22nd & 23rd 18th & 19th November. This Day begins with light winds & hazy weather 186. 5
 Long. 14. 5. East & Westward, steering sails out low & a loft on both sides, sometimes very
 long & violent, 19th weather, cloudy, & Watch only employed at that time

Nov 23. Began with light air, & smooth sea, at 2 pm
 until 3.30 in. cloud of very glassy, but an alteration of the sun & moon
 10° 10' S. East wind past. Weather is & still very thick of fog. Wind S. N.
 10° 10' S. East wind of a gale
 at the end of a gale

Nov 24. Wind W. West in. Began with a moderate wind. I went to ^{10° 20'} S. W. Morning
 10° 20' S. East wind past. a cloudy with, but ends with clear & pleasant weather.
 10° 20' S. East wind smooth water
 ong. 13.25 East

Nov 25. Wind W. West winds of very pleasant weather. Wind
 10° 20' S. East wind a good breeze, cloudy at times, ends S. W.
 10° 09' East

Nov 26. Wind W. West winds of fine weather begin. in the village S. W.
 10° 03' S. East wind from S. Weather is good later, but thick & cloudy
 10° 03' S. East. Sights. Time & days out from home.

10° 03' S.

1792.

With friendships, ways from Salor towards India.

Sept. 35th 1855
A cool, dry, & breezy day, with fresh breezes, flying clouds, and a great sea
from the south, numbers of waves breaking about the ship, for those
long 200, to 300, and some nights past, more birds than usual, & the water highly, & before 8 A.M.
we are among the barbs of Cape Agulhas

36th October 28th the fourth part of this day began with stiff bats & a N.W. 35° 15' N.
to the east several off-shore. Whales, seals, fish, go, bats and birds.
Nov. 2nd N.E. with no wind we had many opportunities to stand on the water and natural many birds. We had a great sea from the South and Westward
wind of N.W. with little bottom.

in 30' water. 100-20' past had slight gobs. Interred with many small, jagged stones. S. W. 100' from the south. -

Lat. 37° 42' Number 30. This day began 114
at 37° 42' in a northward sea from 16° 30' to 34° 30' and crossed the 50°
line on the 20th of Jan., but the cells are very
large and rounded.

24 Jan. 1849. Day bright with great gales, & with
a high sea. The land coming up right on shore. —
The water very green & has splashed so that over Dugout
and boat.

at 37.30.
at 41.10.
at 45.40.

at 49.30.
at 53.20.
at 56.40.

at 59.00.
at 62.00.
at 65.10.

179

1863 June 26. Mr. and Mrs. Howard Steele

Sept. 30. 1863. Considered the day with sufficient rain to go on, although
with a hard rain & a strong wind. At 1 p.m. got back from home this
afternoon, 1000' lower down the river.

1st. 37. 1885. ^{evening} On the 1st day began to get a good ^{number} of clouds & rain. High, overcast. 8 high, following the distance along 200
D. 9. 50. 13

number of the first port this day paid back of 16,000 Rials
and 38,480 Rials number of which is six Rials each and was charged due payment
and made Master; left port early & intended to have obtained 38.
On 68. 10. 20. the S. East we have seen at about 10. 10. & 8. 11 hours some of
these islands and is well good sailing

Lat. 38.21
Long. 38.8 and 38.9

Lat. 38.22
Long. 38.8

on 6. 11. & this day by us with equally Master & most
luck, took up her lighter, got an observation, and I have on her
log, 38.8 and 38.9 before being very near Master sometimes log
downwards among the winds we scarce we passed the Cape of Good Hope, or
at least, for these last six or seven days has been very steady, continually
ranging the meridians in the Western Board

First forward stage from Salem towards India

December 12th begins with very equally weather; a dearth of rain from N.E. 20°, 22° latter part, it cleared off most charming clear & fine weather to 20° 34° W.
With a smooth sea, at 6 A.M. got an excellent observation of the S.S. N.
Sun & Moon & found our longitude to be 75° 31' East,

Lat. 3° 32' S. December 13. Stage with a moderate east, of fair winds, less with
sight squalls, smooth sea, no birds except now & then a
long: 30. 30' N. military Albatross, sailing north. 20° W.
December 14. Stage with a moderate east, of fair winds, less with
a long hollow sea from N.E. 30° S. later west winds, a moderate
long: 30. 30' N. Albatross & some other birds, & a lot of small
seabirds.

December 15. Stage with a moderate east, of fair winds, less with
a long hollow sea from N.E. 30° S. later west winds, a moderate
long: 30. 30' N. Albatross & some other birds, & a lot of small
seabirds.

December 16. Stage with a moderate east, of fair winds, less with
a long hollow sea from N.E. 30° S. later west winds, a moderate
long: 30. 30' N. Albatross & some other birds, & a lot of small
seabirds.

21

卷之三

Chief - President - Sir Sayyid Ahmad Sahai - towards India.

December 12th began with very
equally weather, & a heat of rain from N.E.
20°. 22^o
latter part, it cleared off most charming clear & fine weather to
20°. 55^o W.
With a smooth sea, at 6th P.M. got an excellent observation of the S.S.
Star & Moon & found our longitude to be 75°. 31' East,
-

December 10th This Day begins with fresh breezes & flying Clouds, Middle
part, hard gales of rain and逼 us to close reef to & Mth sails
of fore sail, when top sail hauled, latter part rather more moderate
at, horizon clear off pleasant, made sail again of course —

November 14 This being my 10th Anniversary I had a small
picnic and shooting day at the old hunting grounds at
the old camp ground. Weather was perfect and we had a
good time.

in the winter to decrease still less, and we in the last few
years often get variation here as well as in many other parts, in the same
time and, provided it is not too cold.

13.00

Went to the village with light winds & clear sky. Considerable
fall 30. 22 S. well from the west above the sky. Saw a small
Lora 1.81. 39 E. 1000 ft. in altitude. Large lake near Lora.
At 10. 30 A.M. had a long walk in the mountains.

13.20

Went to the village with light winds & clear sky. Considerable
fall 30. 22 S. well from the west above the sky. Saw a small
Lora 1.81. 39 E. 1000 ft. in altitude. Large lake near Lora.
At 10. 30 A.M. had a long walk in the mountains.
Saw a small lake, about 10 Miles E. Lora, on south side of Lora, with a
small stream flowing into it.

10. 30 A.M.

Went to the village with light winds & clear sky. Considerable
fall 30. 22 S. well from the west above the sky. Saw a small
Lora 1.81. 39 E. 1000 ft. in altitude. Large lake near Lora.
At 10. 30 A.M. had a long walk in the mountains.

13.00

13.20

2. High Strengths West from above towards India

December 22^o Begins with a South Eale of fine Weather, one small
cold 35, 55 S. Showers of rain in the course of the night, but ends with a gentle breeze
to 65 S. and charming weather
Temp. 35.5 S. 103.5 N.
N.P. 58.5 S. —

22^o Wind SSW. rain. Wind a gentle breeze. S. clear pleasant
Temp. 35.5 S. Weather bright a slight breeze to 60,
Temp. 35.103.5 N.
N.P. 58.5 S. —

December 23^o begins with stiff gales, & passing clouds, over signs
salt 10.5 S. in the night. On a little later; was obliged to bear one
P.M. 23.5 S. in the night. at 10.5 S. were fresh, & from then on
Temp. 23.5 S. condition of a general gale. N.W. with perhaps wind
Temp. 2.5 S. winds of 10.5 S. blowing so hard here.

Day this day 2.5 S. 103.5 N. East

Dec. 15th This Day begins with fresh gales from N. E. and
w. S. E. winds. Clouds; & cloud bottom seen; saw several regular birds —
D. 18th This Day birds, under single and flock, & flocks N. W. & S. S. E. gathering
SP. 10. 23. 80 of a north wind as far as possible off them —

12th December 20th The first part of this Day, very fresh gales S. W. & S. E. —
W. N. E. winds, latter part saw a great many birds, such as regular birds.
D. 19th 80. 35. 80 of a very large sort, at 10 A.M. saw some flocks of birds, several flocks.
D. 20th 50. 20. 80 of a very large sort, at 10 A.M. saw some flocks of birds, several flocks.
D. 21st 30. 20. 80 of a very large sort, at 10 A.M. saw some flocks of birds, several flocks.

Dec. 13. 00. 80 December 20th begins a. M. wind S. W. & S. E.
D. 22nd 90. 35. 80 of a very large sort, with much rain, birds moderate & cloudy, saw flocks.
D. 23rd 12. 30. 80 Great many birds, such as crows, & many other birds.

Dec. 14. 00. 80 December 20th This Day begins with light Breezes & cloudy East —
D. 24th 11. 45. 80 Weather same, rain saw a very large flock of birds, S. W. & S. E. birds
D. 25th 13. 30. 80 Weather same, rain saw a very large flock of birds, S. W. & S. E. birds

Mr. ² Friendships Was given Salem towards India

Sept 22 Saturday 20. began with a gentle breeze of the W. with
fall of snow very light with winds of S. & E. with heavy snow
and a cold day. Snowed with a fresh gale from the S. W. to N. W.
13. 34.6

October 30th was filled with breezes from the N. & W. & the
wind, I think, of a few yards of stone rain, & a great swell from the south.
At 10th A.M. I was up early, being impatient to get to the Island before the
wind came. The wind, however, was always very strong, even when
it was over on the 30th morning, so I did not proceed
till about 1 P.M.

Engana! Lat. 5.35° S. Long. 102.00° East according to my new theory.

Lat. 31° 12' N. - Lon. 116° 37' E. - Japan. A. L. good bridges & fine Weather. 10th
Lived on it & in the village, take & other man houses, such as soldiers to
11th 98 20 80
I am in the village, a man of 20 & 20.54' East

all 2.30 p.m. - 2.45 p.m. with light winds. I thought that during calm weather, 21.10' is no excuse. However, I am still unable to get away.

98

which established the town. Salmon Donards or Nova

March 3rd 1849. I began to go to the ^{old} station at
102.42 E. ^{near} a small ^{old} town ^{near} the Shoshone
River ^{near} the 10. miles ^{near} the south end of the fog.
But 25.15 E.

On 10th Oct. this was taken with light air & Calm, wind and waves
continued. It was 100 fms. off. This is the Southern of the two & is connected
with the 102.54.6. Bank. It is a flat, rocky bottom, of the sand bar
23.28. By noon, the wind had shifted round to S.E.

Long. 100° 46' 30" East
Lat. 10° 15' 10" South

On the 27th this Day Begins with little or no Wind, all Sun.

At 9 AM the Island is in sight, bearing from N. E. 30° S. 105° leagues distant, with low sun in the Siliam. The Land in sight bore 60°.

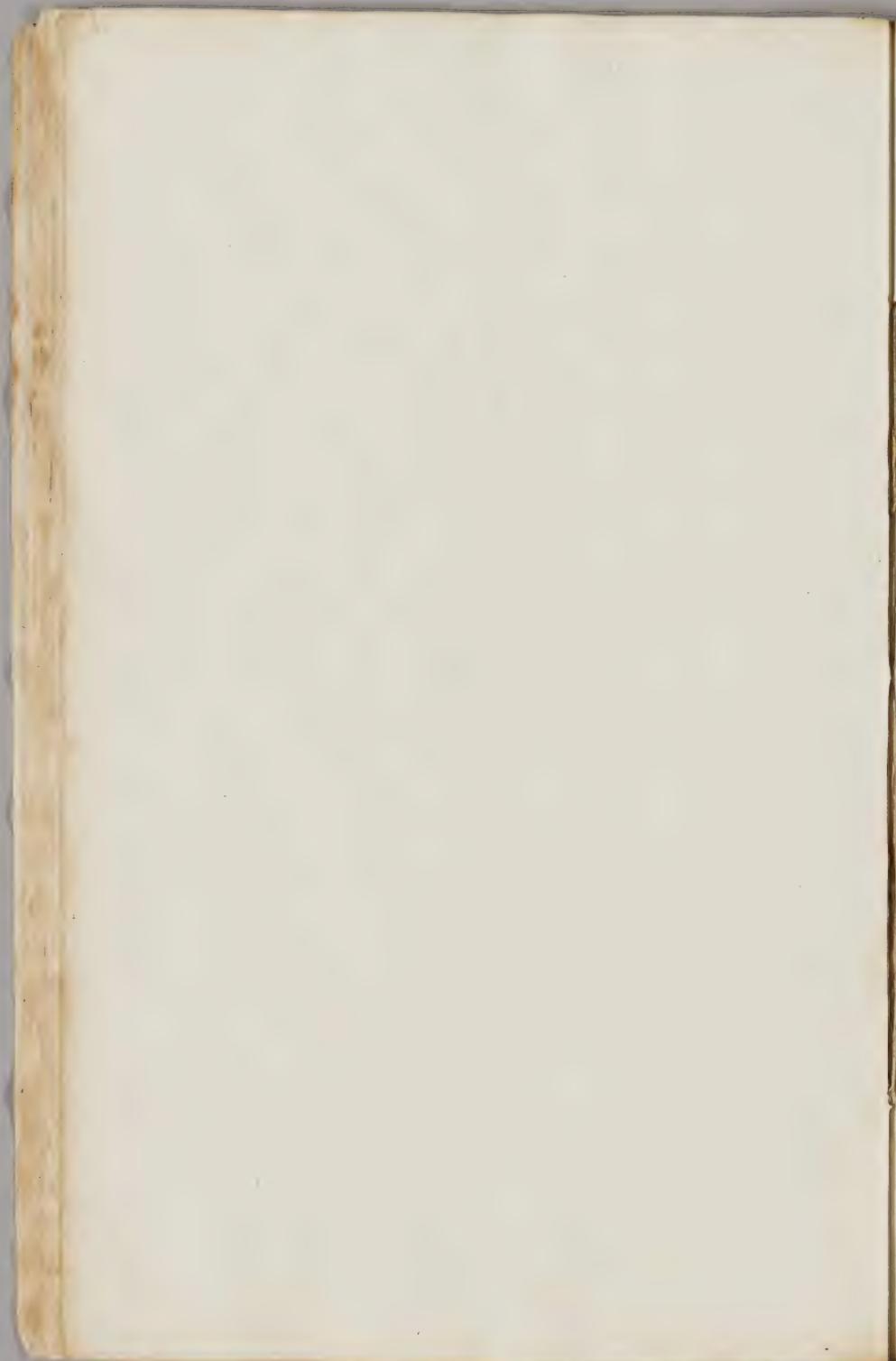
Lat. 2° 57' S. Long. 123° E. 10° + 3° West the land in general as a steep ridge 2000 ft. high. The Middle Ridge is 1300 ft. in 2000 ft. hills of a ridge.

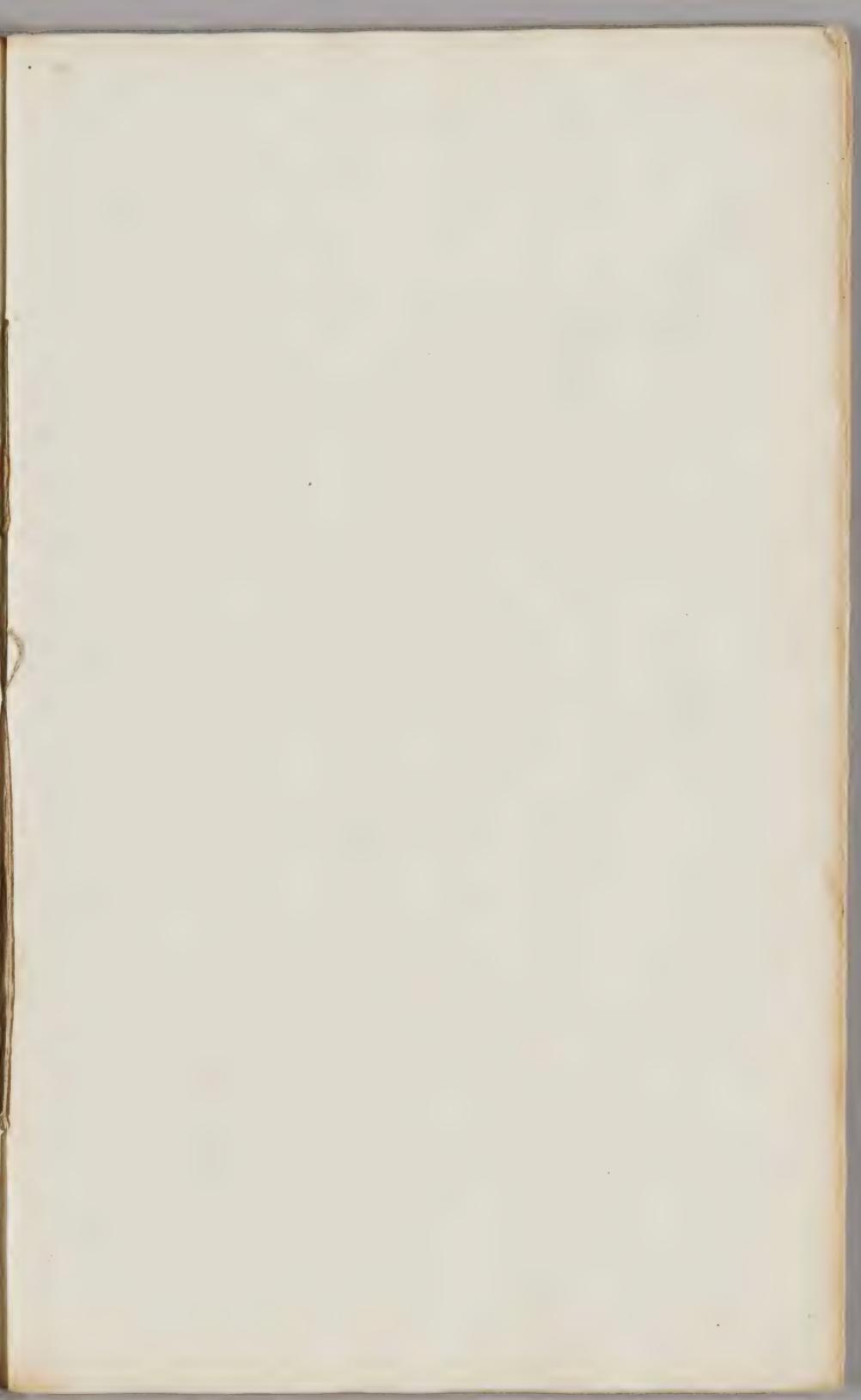
At 1030 2000 ft. - we saw smoke rise in several places. We suppose this the by 11. 26. 30. Current set to the East in all the 2000 ft. of the Island. It is sand south from Point 25.5° N. Lat. strong to south, dice, & no wind. wind as with the N. W. wind where we were on the sand flats from the Southern Beach of the Island, - caught after 1000 ft. of a large flat, where many fish, & the sea, large kites.

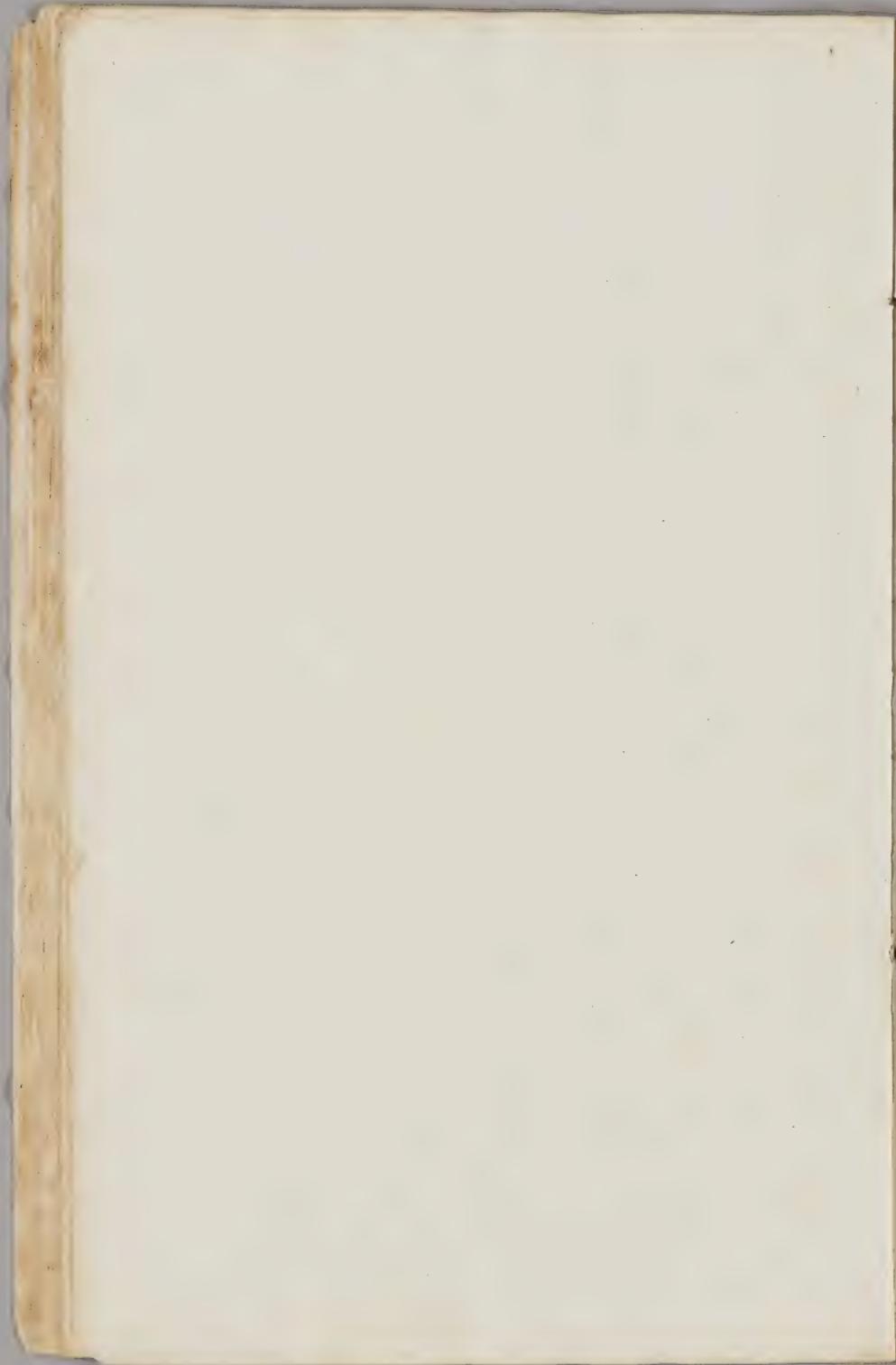
Left Liverpool May 1st from Salem towards India

Jan 10th began nearly calm, all this day we much
Sat. 11th 25° a great belt of the Southern, the wind and driving snow
Long 105.9 reached all the time and since mid. Jan 10° 30' still at sea.
Sister, a young man. P.L.D. good League start

On 11th the sea begins light winds, & pleasant weather, 1858
12th had a squall in the Lightning soon, land with some haze
comes & goes, Extraordinary dark, saw the ship of San Domingo
the night, soon in the morning, the had gain'd nothing to the southward
but was compensated by a pretty little breeze from the West.
13th soon little风, Island Bone 1858, 1 mile from the breakers
of the last point of Sumatra 613' above the sea level
found a very strong current to the North, & this way







A journal of my passage from Batavia, in the Island of Java, toward Salem in North America, in the ship Friendship, left Batavia March 9th 1798 (writing Sunday)

March 11th 1798 left day light broke round on Batavia road, at 9 am passed by onrust & coopers Islands, soon after passed Makaleburgh with a fine wind, at 2 pm spote a Danish ship ad anchor'd her crew & pilot on board - at sunset passed Bantam point about 10 pm was along side of the Button, it being equally not being able to weather manstherway Island, tack'd stood over to wear the coast of Java at Day light March 12. was close in under Cracotone Island, tack'd again to the south ad 12 Mervi ^{an} Genes Island bore south about 2 leagues distance, from west I shall take my departure with a fine Breeze from SSE; our passage through the straits being very favorable, only 28 hours from Batavia road to Pinnes Island head of strait

Ship	Arrival	Wind	Latitude	Longitude	Ship	Arrival	Wind	Latitude	Longitude
Friendship from Batavia towards Salem	March 1798								
Left 9 ⁰ 15 ⁰ S. Lat. 13 ⁰ E. 102 ⁰ Long.	March 13 th begins pleasant air from N.E. 5 or 6 E 5 or 6 Leagues distant from wind and departure is taken	SS E	Lat 13 ⁰	Long 102 ⁰ in a good ship, but a sickly crew					
Left 9 ⁰ 15 ⁰ S. Lat. 13 ⁰ E. 102 ⁰ Long.	March 14 th Begins with fine weather & pleasant breezes 168	Westerly	Lat 13 ⁰	Long 102 ⁰	Left 9 ⁰ 15 ⁰ S. Lat. 13 ⁰ E. 102 ⁰ Long.	March 15 th begins with fresh breezes, fine weather, by one S.E.	Westerly	Lat 13 ⁰	Long 102 ⁰
Left 9 ⁰ 15 ⁰ S. Lat. 13 ⁰ E. 102 ⁰ Long.	Left 10 ⁰ 10 ⁰ S. Lat. 10 ⁰ 10 ⁰ E. 100 ⁰ Long.	Westerly	Lat 10 ⁰ 10 ⁰	Long 100 ⁰	Left 9 ⁰ 15 ⁰ S. Lat. 13 ⁰ E. 102 ⁰ Long.	Left 10 ⁰ 10 ⁰ S. Lat. 10 ⁰ 10 ⁰ E. 100 ⁰ Long.	Westerly	Lat 10 ⁰ 10 ⁰	Long 100 ⁰
Left 9 ⁰ 15 ⁰ S. Lat. 13 ⁰ E. 102 ⁰ Long.	Left 10 ⁰ 10 ⁰ S. Lat. 10 ⁰ 10 ⁰ E. 100 ⁰ Long.	Westerly	Lat 10 ⁰ 10 ⁰	Long 100 ⁰	Left 9 ⁰ 15 ⁰ S. Lat. 13 ⁰ E. 102 ⁰ Long.	Left 10 ⁰ 10 ⁰ S. Lat. 10 ⁰ 10 ⁰ E. 100 ⁰ Long.	Westerly	Lat 10 ⁰ 10 ⁰	Long 100 ⁰

Dall: 12°, 75°
March 17th Begins with fresh trades & pleasant
Dally: 91°, 55°
Long: 10°, 10.8

Dall: 13°, 48°
March 18th has a day, begins with fine breezes & exceeding S.S. East
Dally: 91°, 55°
Long: 10°, 10.8

Dall: 13°, 38°
March 19th A. M. begins with fine weather & steady S.S. E.
Dally: 91°, 32°
Long: 10°, 32°
Breezes

Dall: 16°, 37°
March 20th A continual series of fine winds & weather S.E. E.
Dally: 91°, 35°
Long: 10°, 35°
Good winds as in reality, as my science permits: amon
little or no
variations
Dall: 18. 18.5°
March 21th Begins with fresh trades of very pleasant
Dally: 91°, 35°
Long: 10°, 28.5°
weather, all sails drawing to wind advantage —

Ship's movements May from Baltimore towards Salem

Lat. $35^{\circ} 35' S$	March 22 nd	Wind NE	Variation
Lat. $35^{\circ} 35' S$	March 22 nd	Wind began with gentle gales. & extremely pleasant S.E. S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$		Heavy breezes with all light gales set.	
Lat. $30^{\circ} 20' S$	March 23 rd	Wind on comes with moderate gales. & fair, pleasant S.E. S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	March 23 rd	Wind, S.E. S.E. -	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 45' S$	March 24 th	Wind begins with light trades. & clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	March 24 th	A great swell at this way from the Southern Breeze	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 45' S$	March 25 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	March 25 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	March 26 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	March 26 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	March 27 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	March 27 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	March 28 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	March 28 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	March 29 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	March 29 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	March 30 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	March 30 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	March 31 st	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	March 31 st	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 1 st	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 1 st	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 2 nd	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 2 nd	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 3 rd	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 3 rd	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 4 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 4 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 5 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 5 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 6 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 6 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 7 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 7 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 8 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 8 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 9 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 9 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 10 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 10 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 11 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 11 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 12 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 12 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 13 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 13 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 14 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 14 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 15 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 15 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 16 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 16 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 17 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 17 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 18 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 18 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 19 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 19 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 20 th	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 20 th	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 21 st	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 21 st	all over light gales set	
Lat. $29^{\circ} 30' S$	April 22 nd	Wind begins with light trades & pleasant clear weather E.S.E. E.S.E. -	
Long. $11^{\circ} 30' W$	April 22 nd	all over light gales set	

Lat. 21° 33' S. Slant N. W. Begins with pleasant weather, & moderate
long W. & W. N. E. Winds, & ends with a strong, good breeze.

Lat. 22° 17' S. March 28. This day begins with moderate pleasant weather
long N. E. & S. passing. Lows - ends with winds & weather

Lat. 23° 21' S. March 29. A part of this day begins with pleasant
long N. E. & S. weather, with moderate breezes, & a long interval from N. S. W.

Lat. 24° 36' S. March 30. 1898 Begins moderate breezes, & clear weather,
middle part squalls, & latter part gentle gales, & cloudy weather S. E. S.
long N. W. & S. W. A great interval from N. W. winds.

Lat. 23° 45' S. March 31. This day begins with moderate winds & strong sea E. W.
long N. E. & S. S. ends the brief gales, & squally weather.

1708.

Lat. 25° 40' S. Long. 160° 20' E.	Winds SW. 180° E. Sea	Varation 12. 20. 13. 06 West.	W. 40 N. SW. -	W. 12 N. 30 W. South
Lat. 24° 50' S. Long. 155. 34. 3 E.	Winds SW. 180° E. Sea	Varation 12. 20. 13. 06 West.	W. 40 N. SW. -	W. 12 N. 30 W. South
Lat. 24° 38' S. Long. 155. 16. 0 E.	Winds SW. 180° E. Sea	Varation 12. 20. 13. 06 West.	W. 40 N. SW. -	W. 12 N. 30 W. South
Lat. 25. 40. S. Long. 140. 20. E.	Winds SW. 180° E. Sea	Varation 12. 20. 13. 06 West.	W. 40 N. SW. -	W. 12 N. 30 W. South
Lat. 26. 31. S. Long. 150. 22. E.	Winds SW. 180° E. Sea	Varation 12. 20. 13. 06 West.	W. 40 N. SW. -	W. 12 N. 30 W. South

Lat. 20° 20' S. April 3rd this day begins with gentle breezes, & pass into variable
long. 148° 11' E. in the morning, back to the south as the day, shade/park
equally, ends with breezes; I have seen nothing like it

Lat. 20° 4' April 9th begins with stiff breezes, & variable clouds,
long. 146° 30' back north. Variable, distance this day by the
long. 146° 30' 202 miles of water more than 2 hours from the wind
till half the time, then back to the N. W.

Lat. 19° 40' from 19° 40'
long. 145° 53' in the morning
at 8am to

Lat. 18° 15' N. April 16th begins with gentle breezes, & cloudy, a little wind no variation
long. 145° 53' back south, but ends at 8am
at 8am

Lat. 18° 25' April 20th begins with gentle breezes, & cloudy, weather SSW
long. 145° 53' back south, but ends at 8am

25th September A.M. from Dolores, towards Salting

<p>25° 22' N. Lat. 31. 30° Long. 35. 00. E.</p>	<p>Begins fresh breezes & pleasant weather Lat. 31. 30° and ends with brisk gales & pleasant weather Lat. 31. 30° and ends with brisk gales & pleasant weather</p>	<p>No Effect</p>
<p>Lat. 31. 30° Long. 35. 00. E.</p>	<p>Lat. 31. 30° April 10th fresh breezes & pleasant begins this day Lat. 31. 30° and ends with brisk breezes, & cloudy weather</p>	<p>Effect</p>
<p>Lat. 31. 30° Long. 35. 00. E.</p>	<p>Lat. 31. 30° April 11th begins with breezes & pleasant weather Lat. 31. 30° and ends with rather cooler</p>	<p>Effect</p>
<p>Lat. 31. 30° Long. 35. 00. E.</p>	<p>Lat. 31. 30° April 12th first, faint stiff breezes & passing clouds Lat. 31. 30° 44° 30' S. am saw a ship standing to the Northwest, at 8 saw Lat. 31. 30° 2° 30' S. another ship standing Northwest, with we soon passed by, lost sight, but the other, appears to sail fast, I am gain weather slowly</p>	<p>Effect</p>

Satt. 33. 14 th South. This Day begins with Moderate breezes & Long 25. 20. 6. Windy sky. The ship we saw yesterday is still in view sight, we seem to sail very nearly alike.	SSW 25°. 42. 6. Azimuth	25°. 42. 6. Azimuth	25°. 42. 6. Azimuth
Sat. 34. 15 th South. Begins with Moderate breezes of cloudy weather Long 23. 50. 8. Wind very unaccountable. Ends with fresh breezes of squally weather.	SSW 23°. 50. 8. Azimuth	SSW 23°. 50. 8. Azimuth	SSW 23°. 50. 8. Azimuth
Sat. 34. 15 th first part Moderate breezes of tolerable pleasant weather Long 23. 50. 8. Wind very unaccountable. Ends with fresh breezes of squally weather.	SSW 23°. 50. 8. Azimuth	SSW 23°. 50. 8. Azimuth	SSW 23°. 50. 8. Azimuth
Satt. 34. 15 th first part Moderate breezes of tolerable pleasant weather Long 23. 50. 8. Wind very unaccountable. Ends with fresh breezes of squally weather.	SSW 23°. 50. 8. Azimuth	SSW 23°. 50. 8. Azimuth	SSW 23°. 50. 8. Azimuth

Top Friendships May from Batavia toward Salem

Lat. 35.15° Satt. April 17. Cloudy & windy. 21.00 very fresh gales. Long. 11.00	Stiff breezes & cloudy weather; Middle part of day 11.00 of sea, back; Slight to the Southw. W.W. 11.00	W. 10.00
Lat. 35.12° Satt. April 18. Begins Moderate; S. Cloudy but Ends North very fresh gales & Squally weather Long. 10.00	Cloudy but Ends North very fresh gales & Squally weather Long. 10.00	28.° 32' 20.52 W.W.
Lat. 35.12° Satt. April 19. Cloudy & windy rather Long. 10.00	Cloudy & Squally weather Long. 10.00	29.° 30'
Lat. 35.0° Long. 10.0° Satt. April 20. Cloudy & windy rather Long. 10.00	Cloudy & Squally weather Long. 10.00	28.° 4' W.W.
Lat. 34.6° Long. 10.0° Satt. April 21. Cloudy & windy rather Long. 10.00	Cloudy & Squally weather Long. 10.00	28.° 4' W.W.
Lat. 34.6° Long. 10.0° Satt. April 22. Cloudy & windy rather Long. 10.00	Cloudy & Squally weather Long. 10.00	28.° 4' W.W.

April 22: this day begins with rather Moderate, & Cloudy
at 11 am saw the land bearing from N 85° E. High Mountain

Lat 35. 3°
Long: 24. 17. 44.
Wind 35. 3°
about 26. 30 E. saw large flocks of Gannets, dived several
times but could get no bottom with about 130 fathoms

Lat: 35. 11. 30 April 23: Begins with stiff gales ~~Westerly~~, Pleasant Weather, 365
long: 29. 35 E. Not a high following sea from the Eastward, Middle part cloudy &
10° sea, land West about Gale, Pleasant weather soon, 358
at Meridian, West of 30° fathoms no bottom, many Gannets
other birds

Lat: 34. 30 April 25: this day begins with pleasant breeze, & clear weather 365
long: 15. 12 E. sound, on appearance of colored water, but got no bottom with to
about 90 fathoms of line, saw many Gannets, on the water, at
and upon the Hong, with a few other kind of Birds

Lat 35. 3°
Long: 25. 54 E. 27. 19.

25. 2.
25. 22.

22. 30
23. 21. Windy

Ship Friendship Way from Batavia towards Salem

Lat. 34° 30' S. Long. 10° 20' E.	April 25. This day begins with moderate breezes, & smooth sea, the wind variable going a head for our comfort, tack ship, several times, the winds quite baffling.	Lat. 34° 20' S. Long. 15° 30' E.	April 26. This day begins with moderate breezes, & cloudy weather, wind continues a head, tack & shift to the Northward, At 1 am tack ship to the Westward, At 11 am saw a large flock of birds, Ende fresh breezes & passing clouds.	Lat. 34° 30' S. Long. 14° 14' E.	April 27. Moderate breezes & pleasant weather, begins this day moderate fresh breezes, & some slight showers of rain, with a head sea from the Northward.	Lat. 34° 30' S. Long. 13° 14' E.	April 28. This day begins with moderate breezes & passing clouds at 2 pm tack ship to the Northward at 11 P.M. passed very near a ship, who was standing to the Eastward, probably some Merchant vessel, but we do not think to have
Lat. 34° 30' S. Long. 10° 20' E.	April 25. This day begins with moderate breezes, & smooth sea, the wind variable going a head for our comfort, tack ship, several times, the winds quite baffling.	Lat. 34° 20' S. Long. 15° 30' E.	April 26. This day begins with moderate breezes, & cloudy weather, wind continues a head, tack & shift to the Northward, At 1 am tack ship to the Westward, At 11 am saw a large flock of birds, Ende fresh breezes & passing clouds.	Lat. 34° 30' S. Long. 14° 14' E.	April 27. Moderate breezes & pleasant weather, begins this day moderate fresh breezes, & some slight showers of rain, with a head sea from the Northward.	Lat. 34° 30' S. Long. 13° 14' E.	April 28. This day begins with moderate breezes & passing clouds at 2 pm tack ship to the Northward at 11 P.M. passed very near a ship, who was standing to the Eastward, probably some Merchant vessel, but we do not think to have
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Lat 31° 46' April 20. Begins with light Airs & Pleasant Weather, Middle North
Lat 32° 0' April 21. Fair Day, With a smooth sea all sails well, Sails pleasant & the
long 134°; 1st clear sky.

Lat 29° 51' April 30. Fresh breezes & Shifting clouds, throughout this
day. 12.30 P.M. With a heavy sea from Westward & Southward, several birds
aboard as yet such as albatrosses, & black petrels, one white silver bird.

Lat 29° 0' May 1. Begins with quite fresh breezes, & cloudy weather, with a heavy SW. W.
sea running from the southward. Caught by one from the Westward. Weather 30° S.
long 10° 2' Waves over ship well all day. Look

Lat 28° 22' May 2. Begins with stiff breezes. A long following sea, and
overcast cloudy weather, some few birds of passage flying round the ship
Lat 28° 20' May 3. Begins with thick cloudy weather, & a fine fresh
Breeze, with a following sea piled up, saw an albatross, &
one cape hen, two birds, rarely seen, under the Latitude 29° of South

Lat 28° 15' May 4. This day begins with thick cloudy weather, & a fine fresh
Breeze, with a following sea piled up, saw an albatross, &
one cape hen, two birds, rarely seen, under the Latitude 29° of South

179.

Our steamer's Way from Batavia, towards Salem

May 2 nd Arr. 10 th A.M.	Had a short fresh breeze, & equally Weather, — Wind 30° N. E. & 30° S. W. winds & land, with a following sea; very few birds to be seen	SE	18° 12' West
May 3 rd Arr. 10 th A.M.	Cloudy Weather, Middle East	SE	18° 15' W.
May 5 th Arr. 10 th A.M.	Cloudy Weather, Middle East	SE	18° 15' W.
May 6 th Arr. 10 th A.M.	Some slight showers & sun; Wind 30° S. E. & 30° N. W. Wind 10° E. East	SE	18° 15' W.
May 7 th Arr. 10 th A.M.	Had a short fresh breeze. Flying clouds, — Wind 30° S. E. & 30° N. W. Wind 10° E. East	SE	18° 15' W.
May 8 th Arr. 10 th A.M.	Very pleasant. The water more smooth than we have found since we started. Wind 10° E. East	SE	18° 15' W.
May 9 th Arr. 10 th A.M.	Wind 10° E. East	SE	18° 15' W.
May 10 th Arr. 10 th A.M.	Cloudy, tempest, weather; with slight falls of rain, — Wind 10° E. East	SE	18° 15' W.
May 11 th Arr. 10 th A.M.	Very pleasant. Breezes quite strong, with a smooth sea, & very pleasant weather, — Wind 10° E. East	SE	18° 10' W.
May 12 th Arr. 10 th A.M.	Cloudy, tempest, weather; with slight falls of rain, — Wind 10° E. East	SE	18° 10' W.

Lat. 10° 20' May 8th This Day Begins with Norther Trade winds. S
D. 2° 0' Very smooth sea; so end this 24 hours
long 4° 17' ^{15° 10' drift}

Lat: 5° 30' S.	Long: 130° 20' W.	May 14 th Day begins with a moderate breeze of wind, smooth sea; the most charming weather, in the world	Lat: 5° 30' S.	Long: 130° 50' W.	May 15 th Day begins with very pleasant weather, gentle gales & smooth sea, saw several boobys; one Man of War bird & 2000 birds; saw several boobys, in the course of the day,
Lat: 5° 30' S.	Long: 130° 30' W.	May 16 th Day begins with a moderate breeze of wind, smooth sea; the most charming weather, in the world	Lat: 5° 30' S.	Long: 130° 40' W.	May 16 th Day begins with a moderate breeze of wind, smooth sea; the most charming weather, in the world
Lat: 5° 30' S.	Long: 130° 40' W.	May 17 th Day begins with a moderate breeze of wind, smooth sea; the most charming weather, in the world	Lat: 5° 30' S.	Long: 130° 50' W.	May 17 th Day begins with a moderate breeze of wind, smooth sea; the most charming weather, in the world
Lat: 5° 30' S.	Long: 130° 50' W.	May 18 th Day begins with a moderate breeze of wind, smooth sea; the most charming weather, in the world	Lat: 5° 30' S.	Long: 131° 00' W.	May 18 th Day begins with a moderate breeze of wind, smooth sea; the most charming weather, in the world
Lat: 5° 30' S.	Long: 131° 00' W.	May 19 th Day begins with a moderate breeze of wind, smooth sea; the most charming weather, in the world	Lat: 5° 30' S.	Long: 131° 10' W.	May 19 th Day begins with a moderate breeze of wind, smooth sea; the most charming weather, in the world
Lat: 5° 30' S.	Long: 131° 10' W.	May 20 th Day begins with a moderate breeze of wind, smooth sea; the most charming weather, in the world	Lat: 5° 30' S.	Long: 131° 20' W.	May 20 th Day begins with a moderate breeze of wind, smooth sea; the most charming weather, in the world

Lat: 3. 2 S. May 17th Began with moderate breezes, & shifting clouds, smooth S.S.E. $11^{\circ} 20'$
Lat: 2 S. Sea with light breezes, & extremely pleasant weather $11^{\circ} 30'$
Long: 18. 10. W. $11^{\circ} 30'$

Lat: 3. 34 S. May 18th This day began with moderate breezes, smooth weather S.S.E. $9^{\circ} 48'$
Lat: 2 S. Pleasant weather, wind first squally with showers of rain
Long: 19. 45 W. $9^{\circ} 28'$

Lat: 3. 20 S. May 19th began with fresh breezes, & squally, with some small
showers of rain. The middle & latter part, light breezes, smooth
sea, & very pleasant weather S.S.E. $9^{\circ} 28'$
We had been steering all the passage by a compass, at
least a point & half out of the way. Which is the reason of the want of disagreeing

Lat: 2. 44 S. May 20th light breezes & pleasant weather, smooth sea, this day S.S.E. $8^{\circ} 46'$
Long: 21. W. $8^{\circ} 46'$
Long: 22. 11. W. $8^{\circ} 46'$

With friend ship from Batavia toward Salem

Lat. 3. 20 th	May 21 st	Begins with light breeze. & cloudy, weather	sets	to After
Lat. 3. 21 st				
Lat. 3. 22 nd				
Lat. 3. 23 rd	May 22 nd	This day begins moderate, & cloudy, but ends equally 3 rd of 10. 24 th with thick heavy clouds, passing over the North, followed of rain. North wind.		
Lat. 3. 24 th	May 23 rd	Cloudy & hazy weather, with thick weather - most of the day, at times clear, latter part quite clear, we have had very little rain from 18 th to 24 th of rain as yet, having only caught one. Gang east of water, the passage - between		
Lat. 3. 25 th	May 24 th	Light airs of wind. & clear weather begins this day, quite		
Lat. 3. 26 th	May 25 th	Light airs of wind. & clear weather, thick clouds & some rain. Dull - as often		
Lat. 3. 27 th	May 26 th	Continually changing, & now light winds to calm, this night light & clear, but a		
Lat. 3. 28 th	May 27 th			

Lat. 3° 30' May 20th this Day begins with light-breeze, sometimes calm
D. 3° 30' cloudy Weather, with rain, Mr. ~~W~~ appears to have a Count to the North. S. 3° 30'
Long 25° 35' of 15 or 20 Miles a Day for the last three days

Lat. 3° 2' May 21st Day begins with rain, cloudy, Weather of very unsteady character
D. 3° 2' Continually flitting, all round the compass; much to my sorrow
Long 25° 55' much Delay's, over, though, however's

Lat. 3° 20' May 22nd Day begins with squalls of rain, with the wind varying all day
D. 3° 20' 42' round the compass, but ends with the Wind at N.E. of a pretty little
Long 26° 32' breeze, being the first appearance of any Trade Wind, we have yet had

Lat. 3° 45' May 23rd This Day begins with fine Weather & a good N.E. Wind S. 3° 30'
D. 3° 28' 32' East, with passing clouds, & very pleasant weather

Lat. 3° 11' May 24th Day begins pleasant Weather, S. Moderate. Trade Wind's varying N.E.
D. 3° 30' 32' from N.W. to S.E. being most moderate. At noon S. 3°

Latt. 20° 34' N June 5th begins with moderate trades, & pleasant weather. H. 8 4° 40'
 Lat. 20° 0' N ends, smooth sea, light breezes, & passing clouds Long. 13° 36' W 4° 31' W
 Long. 13° 36' W

Latt. 21° 31' N June 5th this day begins with fresh trades, pleasant weather, H. 8 4° 40'
 Lat. 21° 31' N smooth sea, the trade wind, inclining east, northerly Long. 13° 31' W by a good observation, the Long. was 13° 30' W at 10th 1/2 60th from 40° 40' probably

Latt. 22° 47' N June 7th begins with very smooth sea, & spreading fine weather H. 8 3° 55' W
 Lat. 22° 47' N but very light winds throughout, the Long. 13° 31' W
 Long. 13° 31' W

Latt. 23° 21' N June 8th begins with moderate breezes, & passing clouds H. 8 4° 10'
 Lat. 23° 21' N but ends with fresh breezes, & pleasant weather, H. 8 4° 16' W
 Long. 13° 38' W

Latt. 20° 6' N June 9th fine & moderate breezes, & very fine weather, Middle, N. H. 8 5° 14' W
 Lat. 20° 6' N latter part, pleasant weather; & passing clouds, so ends
 Long. 13° 23' W to
 Lat. 13° 12' N this good day.

Ship, friend ship Way from Baharia towards Salem

Lat. $2^{\circ} 30'$ June 10. Gentle breezes of moderate weather, begins to S.E. but ends quite calm
Lat. $27^{\circ} 33'$ June 11. Gentle breezes of moderate weather, begins to S.E. but ends quite calm
Long. $52^{\circ} 28'$ this Day
S.W.W.

June 11. begins with light Airs of Wind, at times nearly calm, little wind noon I saw a top sail Schooner or sloop to S.E. at 25° N. Lat. $25^{\circ} 00'$ the North & Westw. at $1/2$ past 4 am saw a ship & a Schooner ship S.E. at 8 o'clock with the ship, from Hamburg, bound to Baltimore Long. $53^{\circ} 12'$ 40 Days out, he informed us, the break, discontinued their practice of taking American Vessels, which to us is evident, Long. $53^{\circ} 1$ joyful news his Long. $55^{\circ} 00'$ West

June 12. June 12. begins with light Airs of Wind increasing to a light S.E. wind ends with a small breeze. Smooth sea Long. $53^{\circ} 14'$ West

June 13. June 13. this day begins with light Southw. winds, & very doubtful Lat. $30^{\circ} 84'$ June 14. Weather improves, mounting ship. Of her boat, sailing. Long. $54^{\circ} 15'$ N. June 15. Weather improves, mounting ship. Of her boat, sailing. Long. $54^{\circ} 28'$ N.

Out	June 14 th	This Day begins with Moderate Winds & Smooth Sea	Weather	4, 11
Lat. 31° 45' N	at 5 saw a small schoop, at 2 P.M. lost her top with a gun, she hoisted long 35° 38' to be the Maria of New York (Wetham, Fisher, Master, bound to St. Bartholomew), he sent his boat on board of us, for Water, hoisted out our boat.			
Lat. 35° 23' N	Went on board of her, he informed me, that about 30 leagues from the capes of the Delaware, he was boarded by a French privateer schooner, of 15 guns, who took from him, all his small stores & Water, save one small cask, & then dismissed him.			
Lat. 32° 02' N	June 15 th This day begins with Moderate Breezes, S. Bassing long 35° 6' W. (latter part) pleasant Weather light steady breezes	SW To West	No Clouds	W.W.
Lat. 34° 21' N	June 16 th Breeze, S. Head and Weather, Wind West long 38° 20' W. latter part squally. Wind wane, S. a head beat sea	W.W.	No Clouds	W.W.
Lat. 35° 4' N	June 17 th Breeze, S. Head and Weather, Wind West long 37° 51' W. latter part squally. Wind wane, S. a head beat sea	W.W.	No Clouds	W.W.
Lat. 35° 29' N	June 18 th This Day begins with fresh breezes & squally Weather, Middle sail squally, took in top sail, last sail to West long 37° 54' W. Head down star sail, at 3 P.M. saw a sail from the Eastern land Little 58° 8' W. but soon lost sight of her,	W.W.	No Clouds	W.W.

1702.

Ship Friendships from Batavia towards Soolim.

Date 35, 33rd June 18th begins with fresh breezes. If a heavy swell North to S. S. from the Northward, at 9 am saw a schooner with two spg. 188
Long 50° 30' W. Sails stand^g to the Southward at 10 M saw 3 small near
Lat. 50° 14' W. Another smaller land standing to the SSW

Date 35, 25th June 19th begins fresh breezes & flying clouds, but ends variable 80° 15' W. with clear weather, & partly calm, experienced a very
long 50° 50' W. strong wind setting to the Southward at least 1 1/2 knot per hour (saw 2 sail North at 2pm)

Date 35, 5th June 20th this day begins quite calm, & continues so until 10 M
Lat. 35^o throughout the day
Long 50° 25' W. Currents prevail, of a 1 1/2 knot per hour

Date 36, 20th June 21st Moderate breezes & fine clear weather, begins 35 W
Lat. 35 W. this day; ends smooth sea & a jolly breeze of Wind WSW - good gales
Long 50° 30' W. this day off an extraordinary, southward current still prevails;
35 W. 30th Westerly for two hours Abreakevens this day our long speech to the S. S. with

Lat: $39^{\circ} 11' 30''$ June 22nd this Day begins with fresh gales & hazy weather ~~to 12 M~~
Long: $03^{\circ} 15' W$ at 5th am saw a dray & standing to the Eastward, ~~W. south~~ ~~WWS~~
S. of ~~Jun~~ $3^{\circ} 10'$ or about S Ebd, at 10 AM saw several Maggins, & shear Waters, &c.
65,00

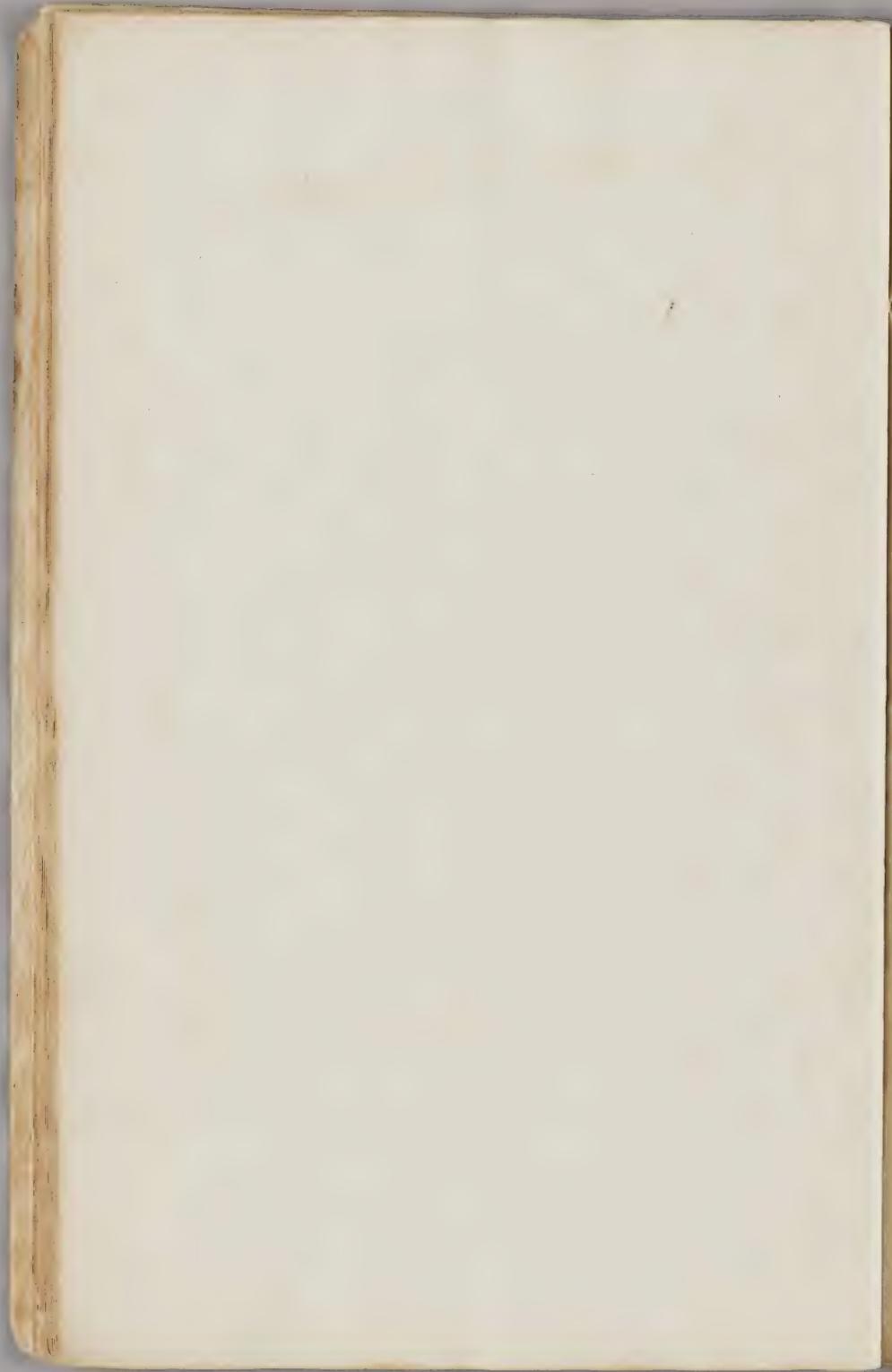
Lat: $39^{\circ} 30' 30''$ June 23rd this Day begins with a pleasant breeze & hazy WWS
Long: $03^{\circ} 25' W$ sky at 3 pm, saw a schooner stand to the S E, soon after to
S. E. saw another standing, ditto; at 7, saw a ship standing to the WSW
Eastward, Middle & latter park, very foggy, with a cool air, SW ~~south west~~
Lat: $39^{\circ} 30' 30''$ June 24th this Day begins with fresh breeze, & very foggy
weather, At 12th hazy & very soon, I got ground with S. S. & go fast
Lat: $39^{\circ} 30' W$ fine, rocky bottom, at 10 pm had 30 fms. to
42nd 6 min. - At 2 am 30 fms. bottom, black & yellow, stones & gravel at. SWSW
Long: $03^{\circ} 17' W$ at 3 am had 32 S. S. Gravel, I at 3 am 30 fms. long stones to
42nd 6 min. and 38th Stones. Different Colors, at 2 am no ground with
45th fath. at $1\frac{1}{2}$ fath 11 am, could get no ground with
46th fathons line, Ends brisk breezes, & quite foggy,
had a great load of rocks trees & some reefs, so
Ends this Day

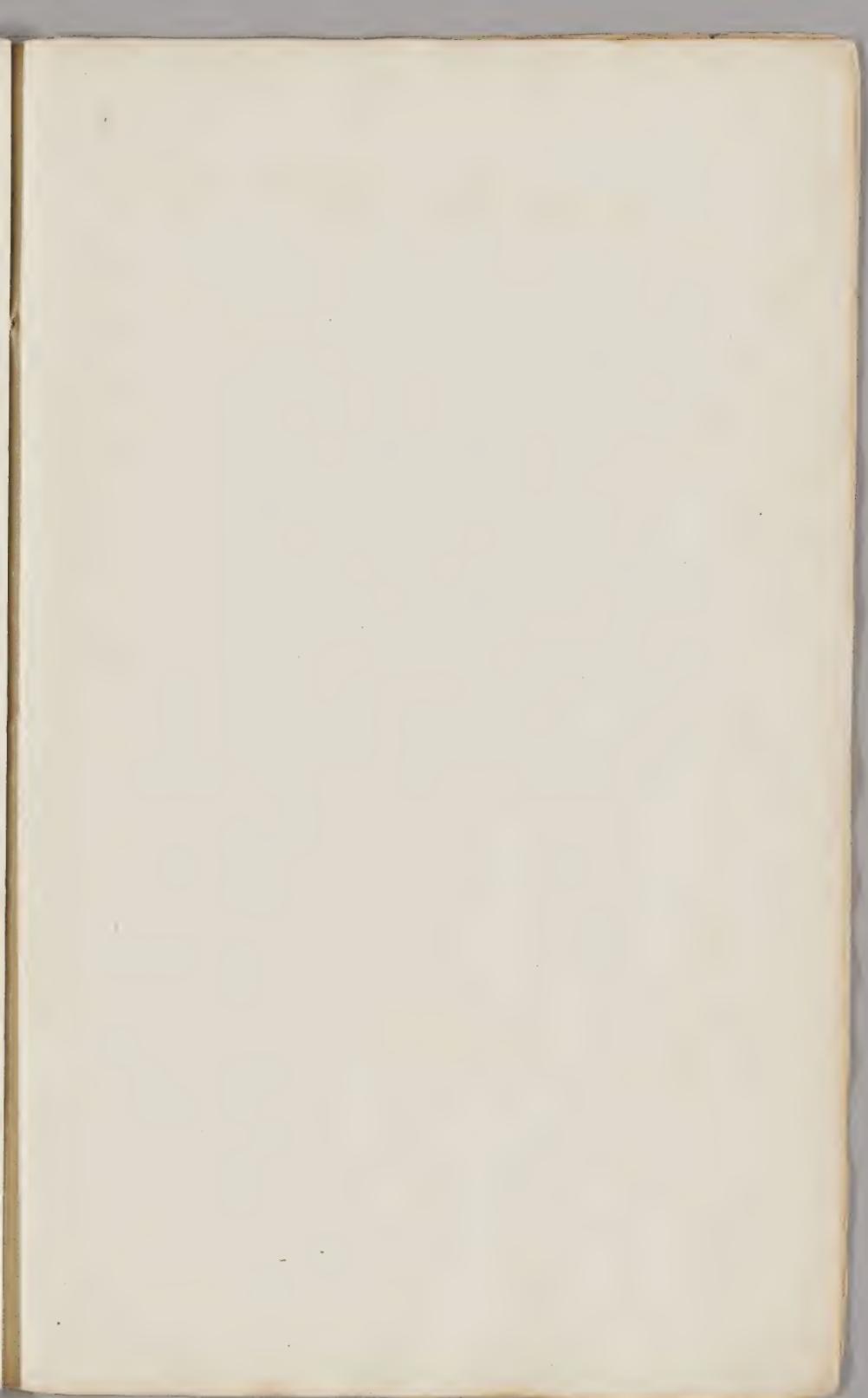
Lat: $39^{\circ} 30' 30''$ June 25th this Day begins with a pleasant breeze & hazy WWS
Long: $03^{\circ} 25' W$ sky at 3 pm, saw a schooner stand to the S E, soon after to
S. E. saw another standing, ditto; at 7, saw a ship standing to the WSW
Eastward, Middle & latter park, very foggy, with a cool air, SW ~~south west~~
Lat: $39^{\circ} 30' 30''$ June 26th this Day begins with fresh breeze, & very foggy
weather, At 12th hazy & very soon, I got ground with S. S. & go fast
Lat: $39^{\circ} 30' W$ fine, rocky bottom, at 10 pm had 30 fms. to
42nd 6 min. - At 2 am 30 fms. bottom, black & yellow, stones & gravel at. SWSW
Long: $03^{\circ} 17' W$ at 3 am had 32 S. S. Gravel, I at 3 am 30 fms. long stones to
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Ends this Day

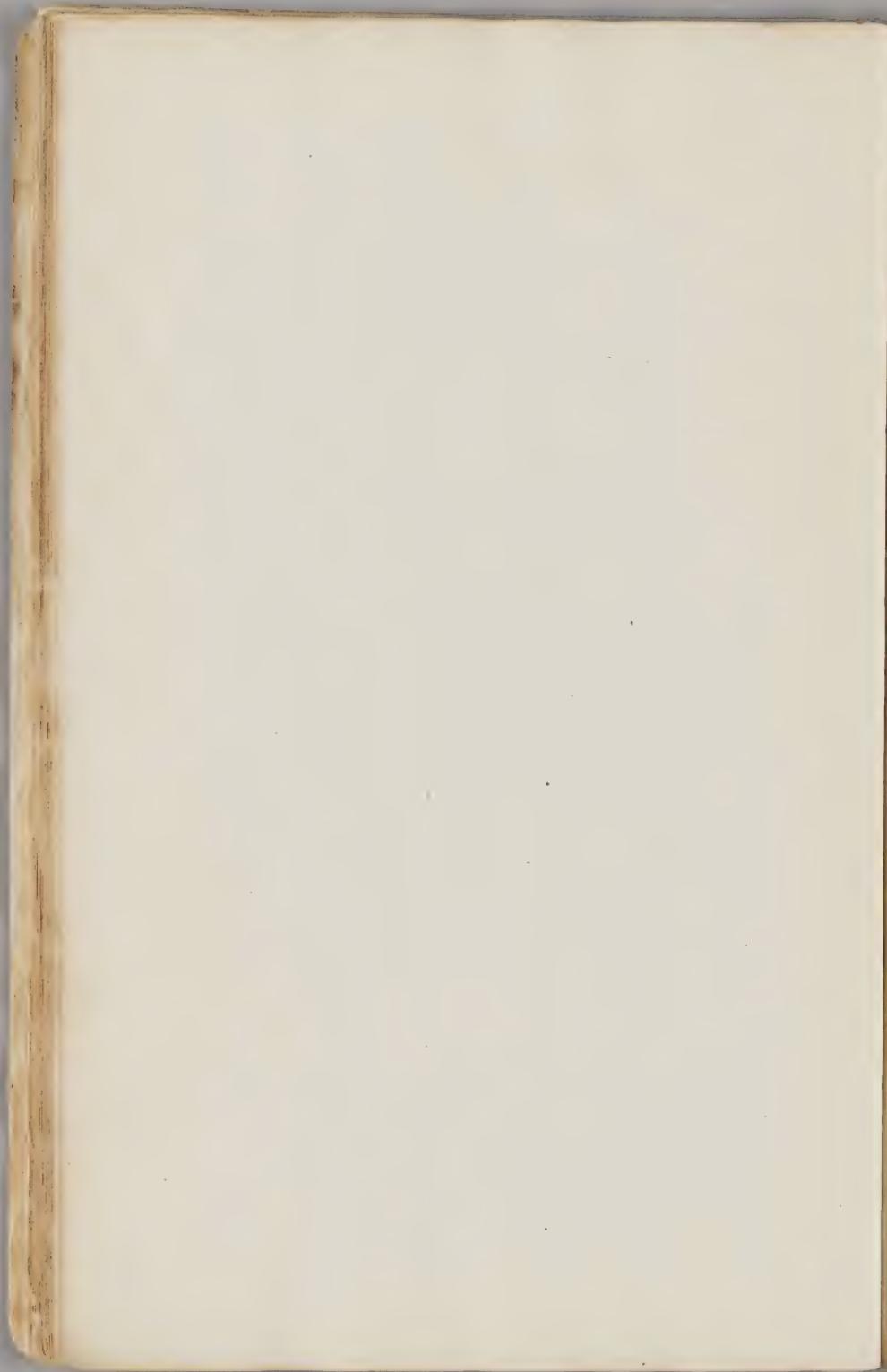
June 20th. At 1 pm the fog cleared up a little, & we saw Wood Island. At 3 pm 30th
longest distant, 3 many fishing boats & boats, shot a boat, & got some fish, soon
after shot another, & took a pilot out of her for Portland, the pilot being HSM
I thought it the most prudent step to make an Harbor as soon as possible as
the wind was direct ahead, so we bore away at 2 pm, & at 4 pm the light house
bore 4th N by S 5 miles at 5 we passed the light. Soon after came too with the small
bowl in 3 1/2 fathoms Water, a little below Portland town, where I expect to lay watch
from 10th to 12th June 26th at 10 pm brought anchor at Portland, with Moderate breeze
we have from Salmy.

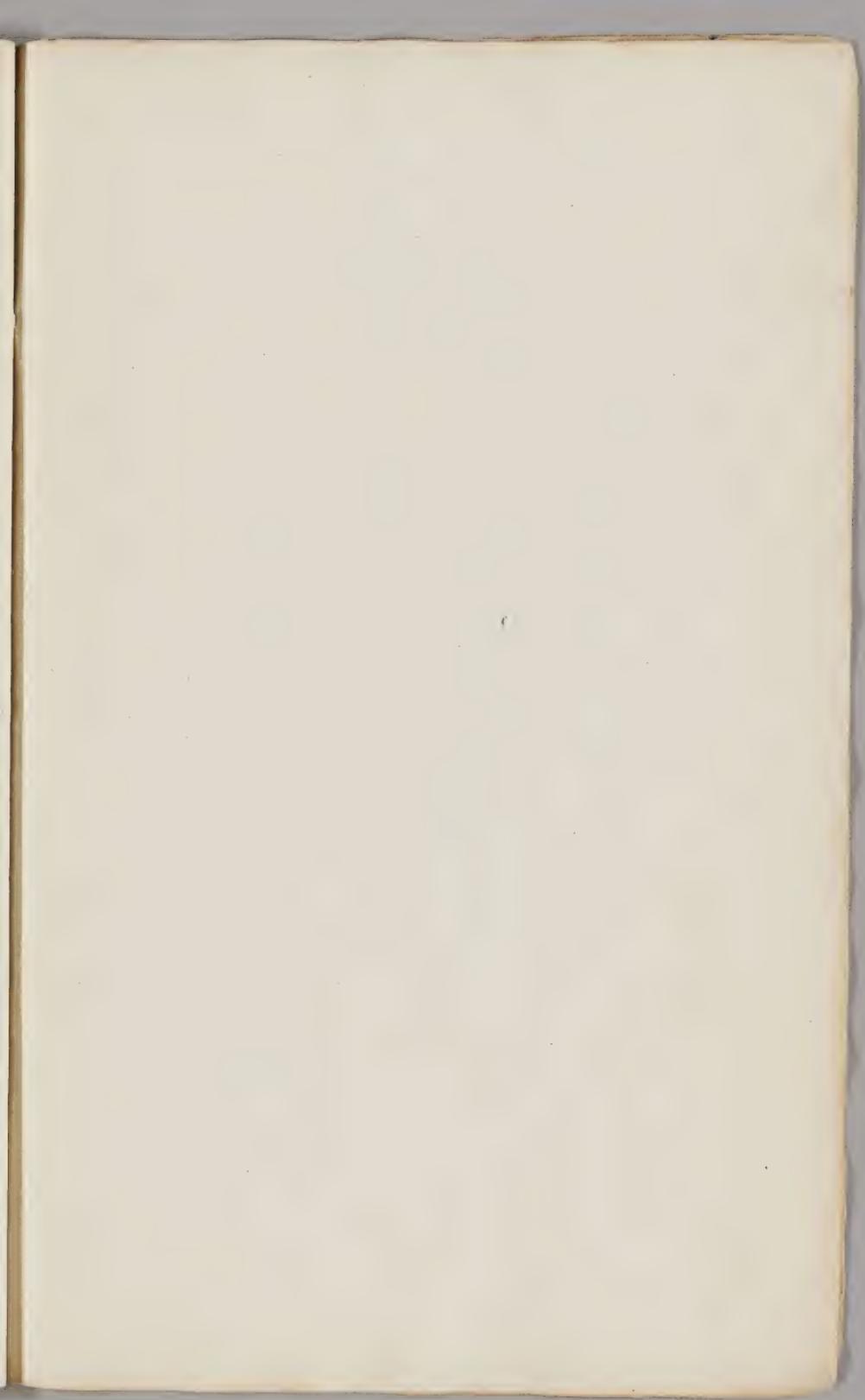
June 30th begins with light breeze, & pleasant weather, at 12 m^o we got out by
ape Elizabeth, it being nearly dark throughout the night, many coasting vessels
in sight working up the shores. At noon, saw bonn Island bearing N.W. 30° 4'
Altis ab 1 km fack: I did to the E.S.E. the wind blew fresh E. from the S.W.

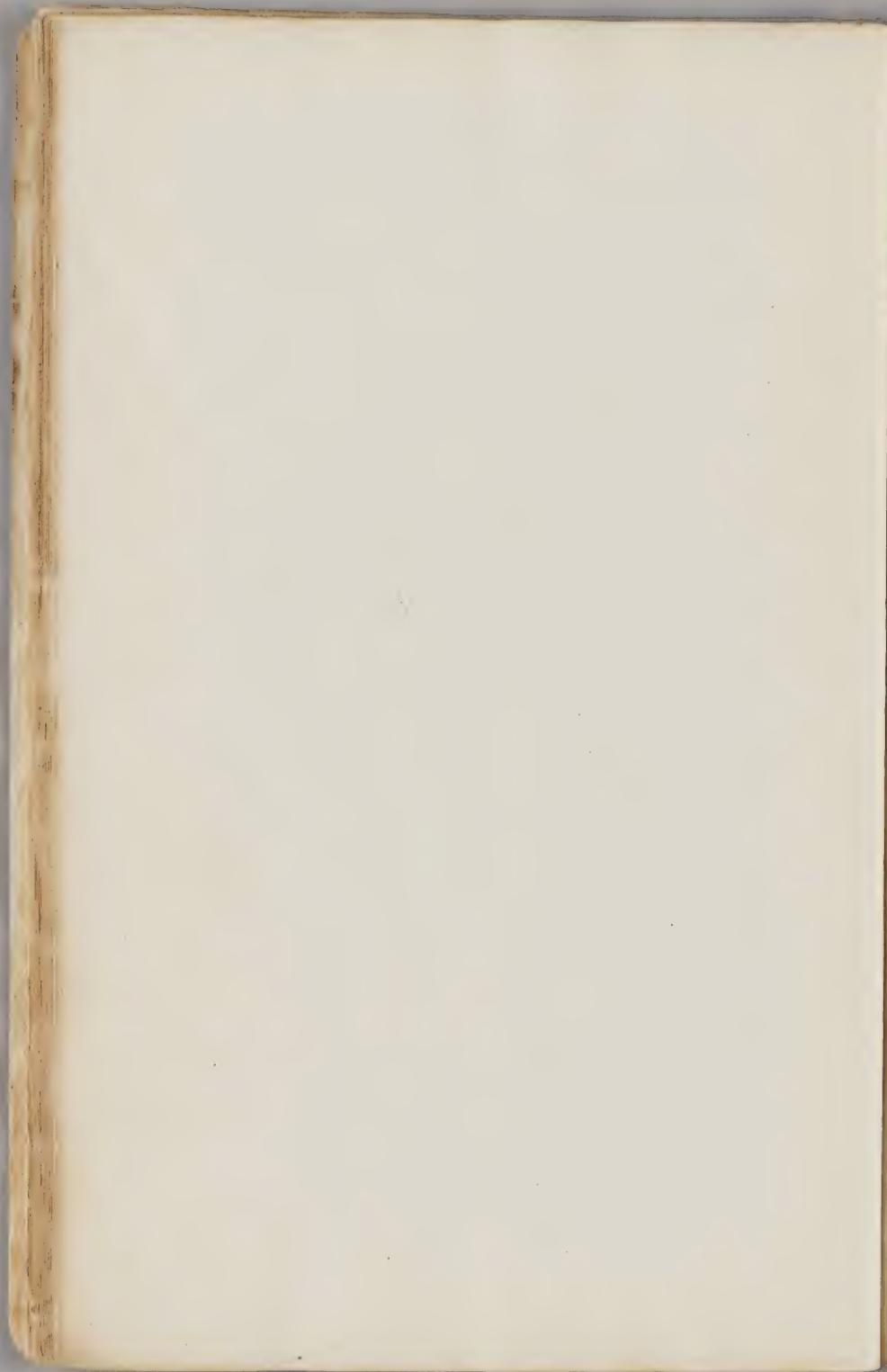
My 1st begins with pretty fresh S.W. winds, tack'd ship variously at 0' from shore
Island bore N.W. 20 or 5 miles distant, stood off all night & tack'd ship at day light
at 8 am saw Cape when bearing N.W. & Francis distant, many long shore
flocks of gulls bound both up & down the coast to land

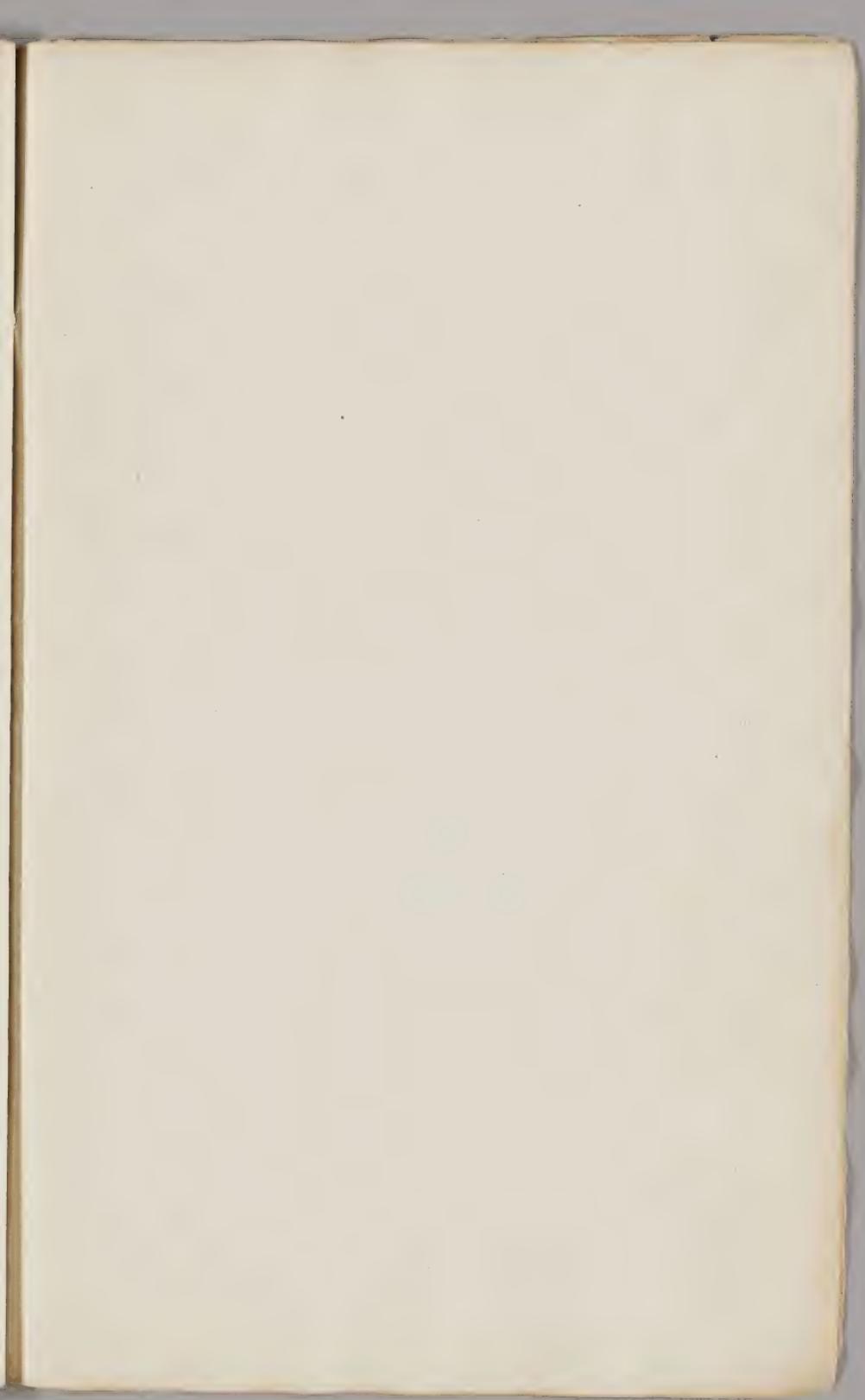


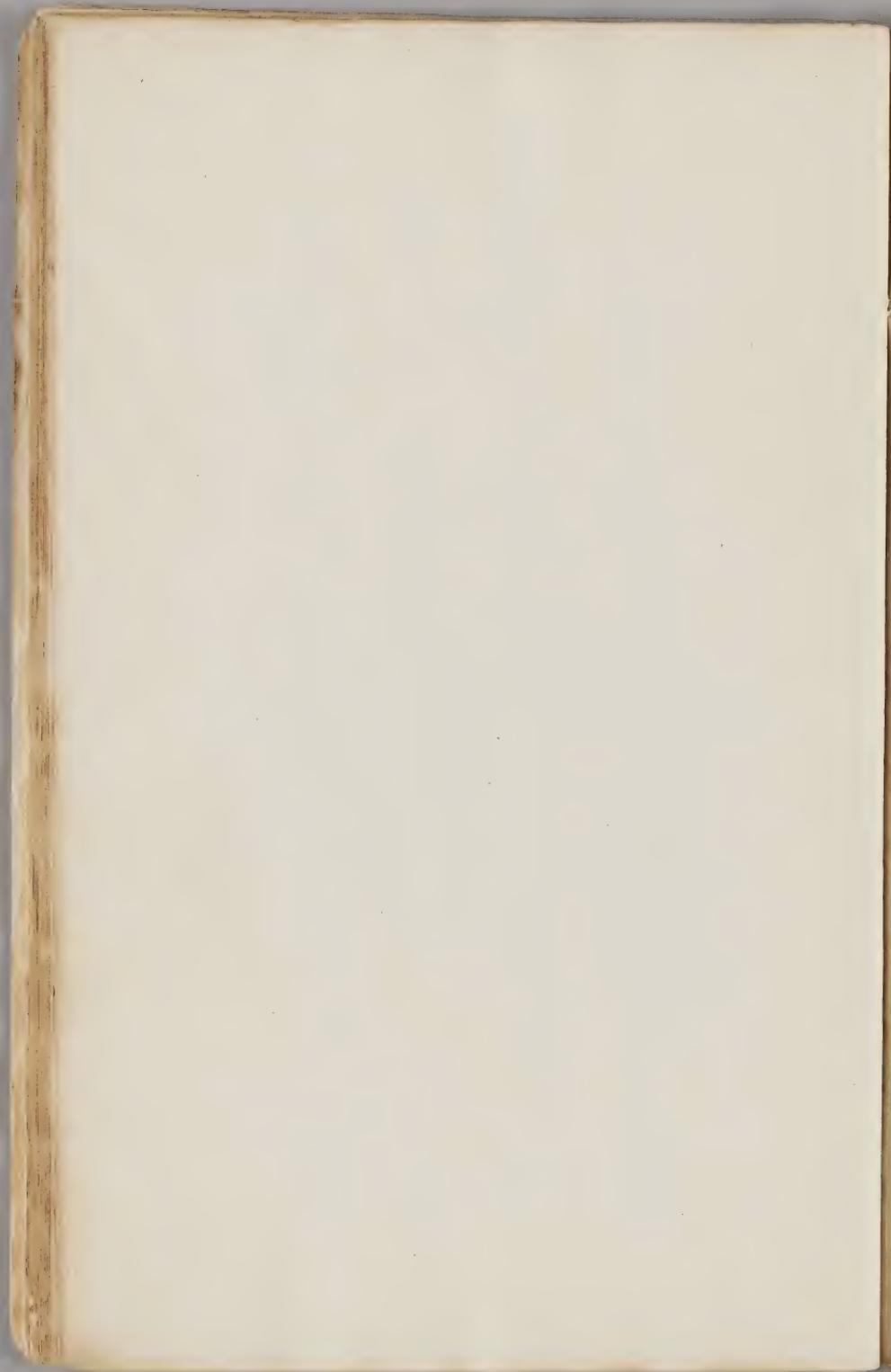


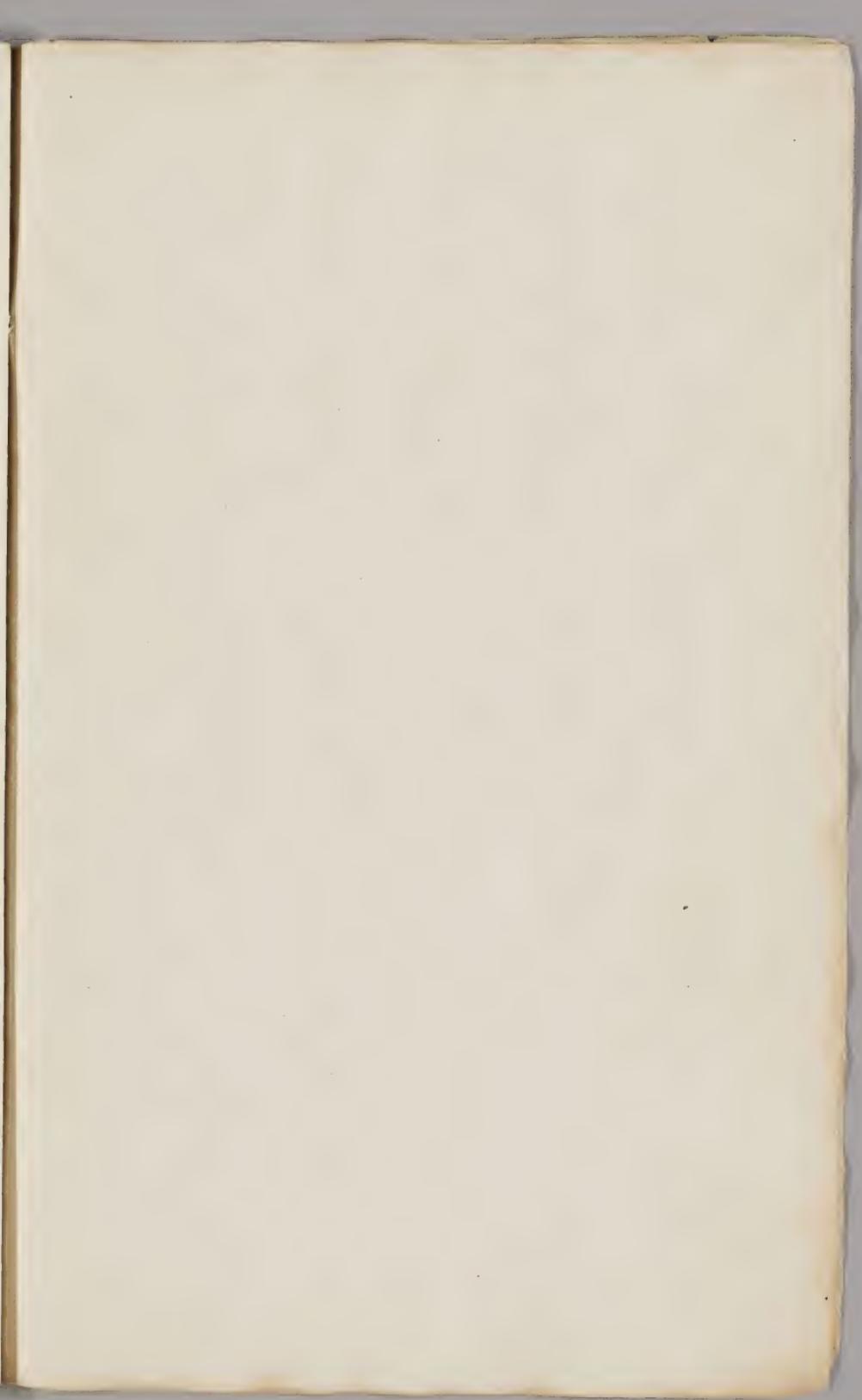


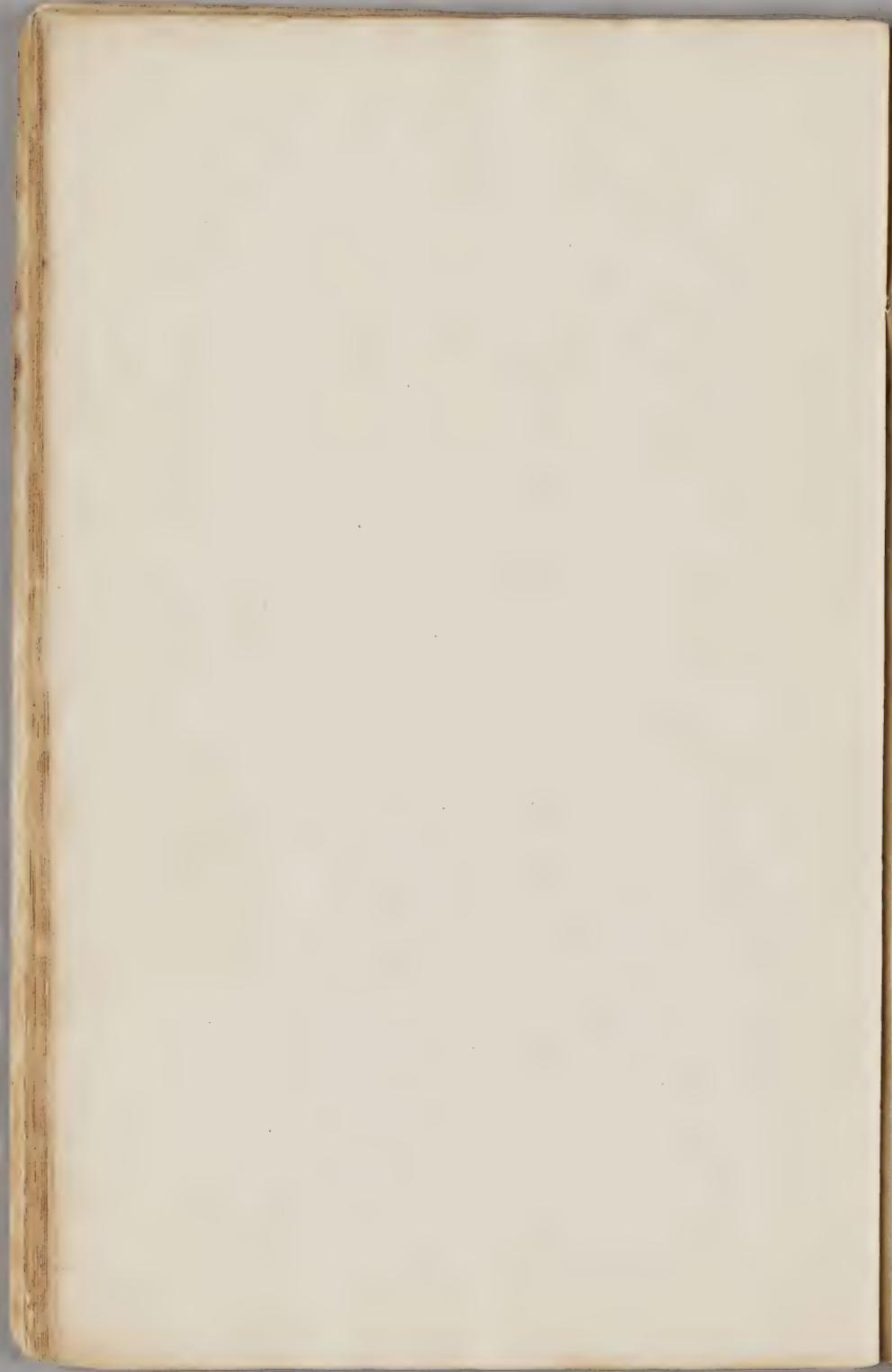


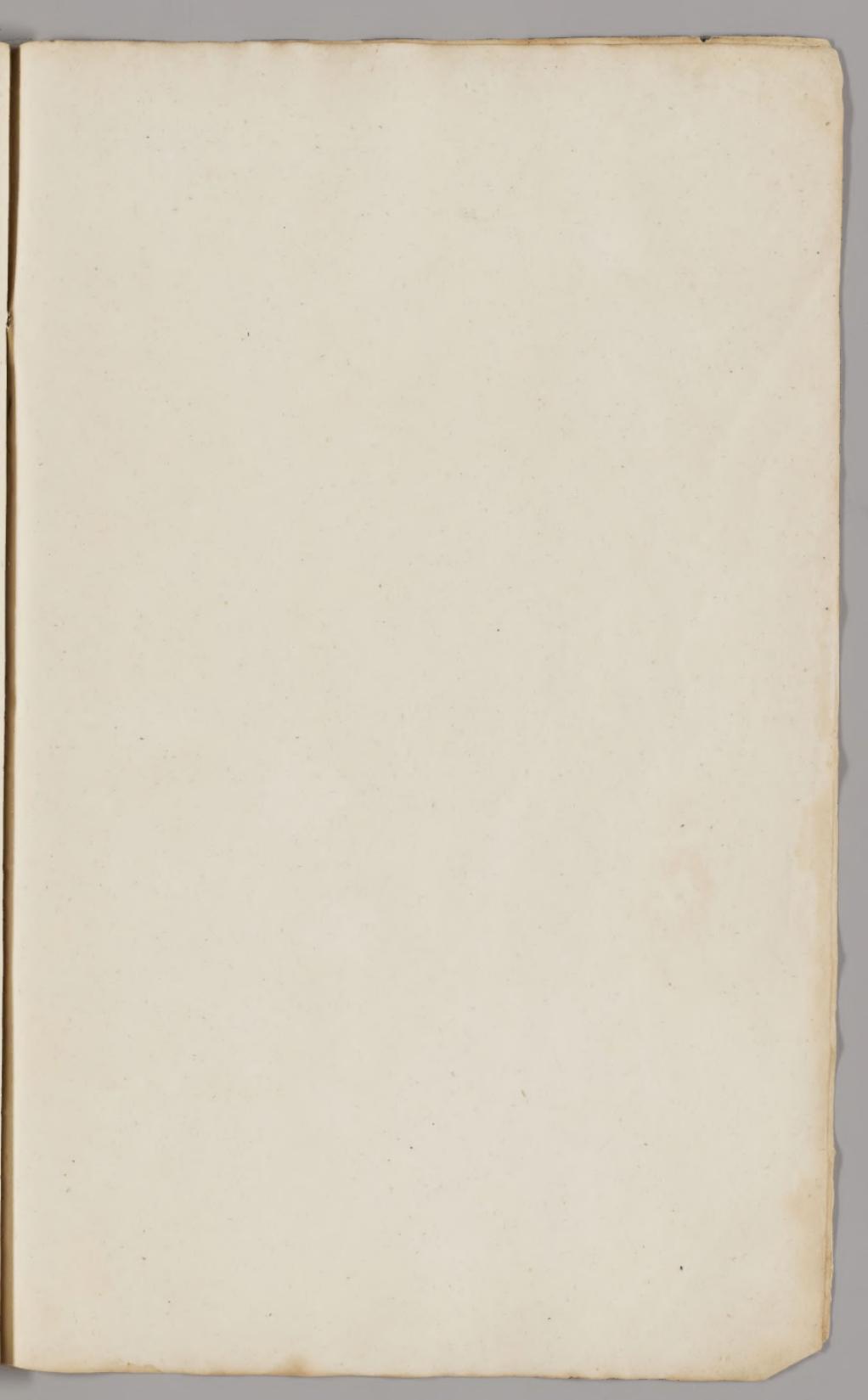


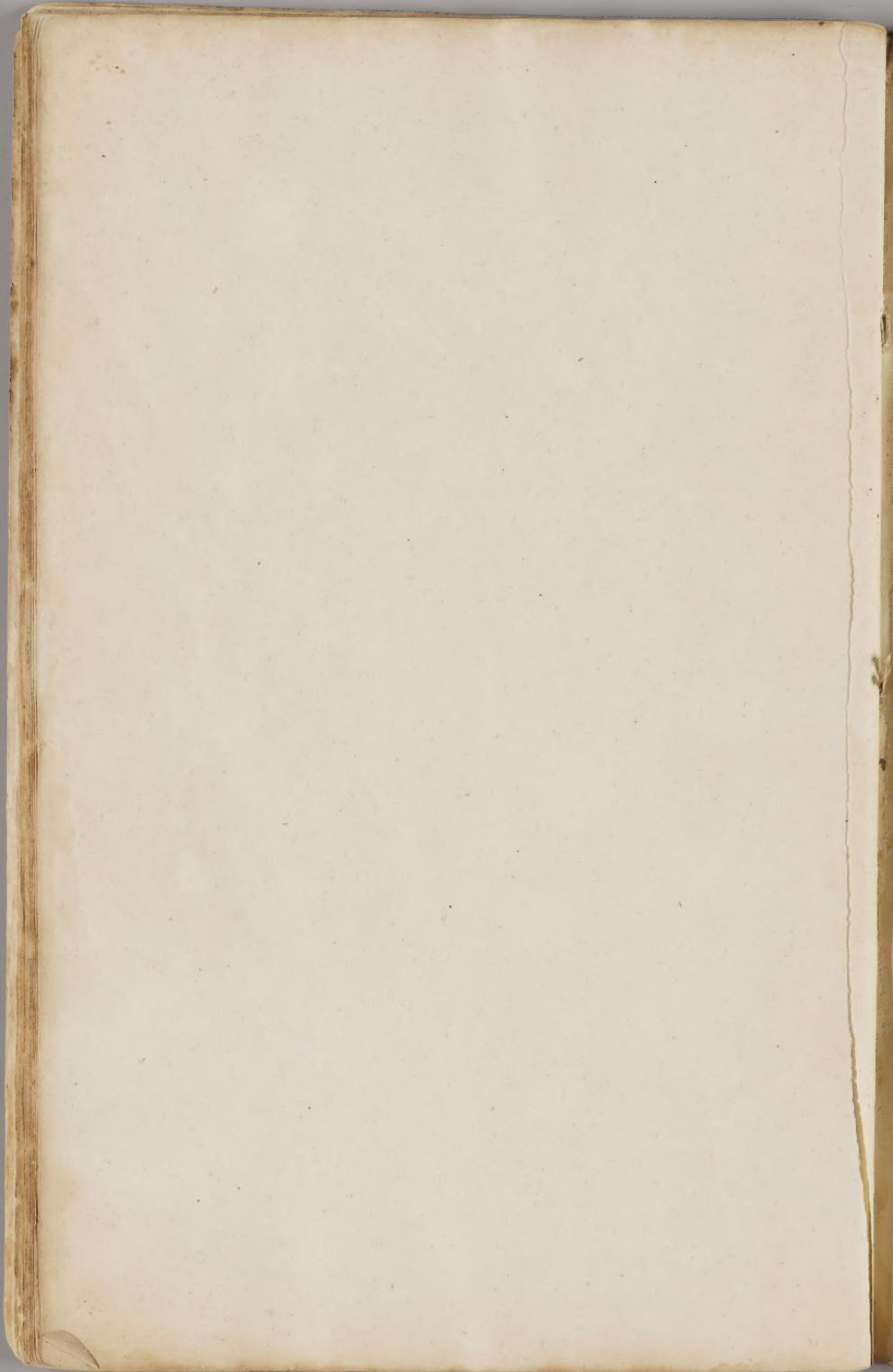












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